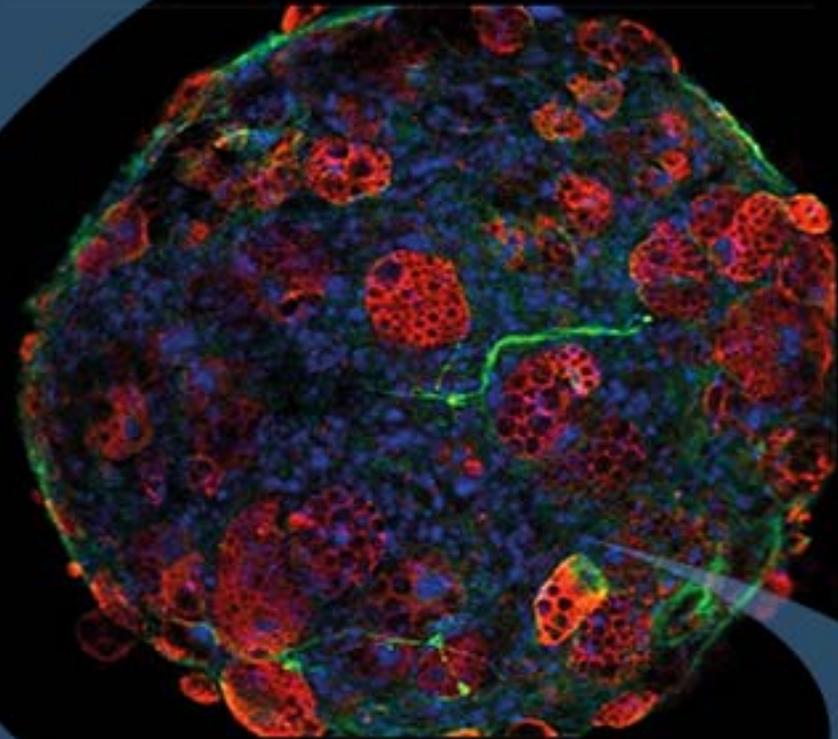




greiner bio-one
Your Power for Health

Magnetic cell culturing

The n3D approach



CELLSTAR[®] cell-repellent surface for 3D cell culture

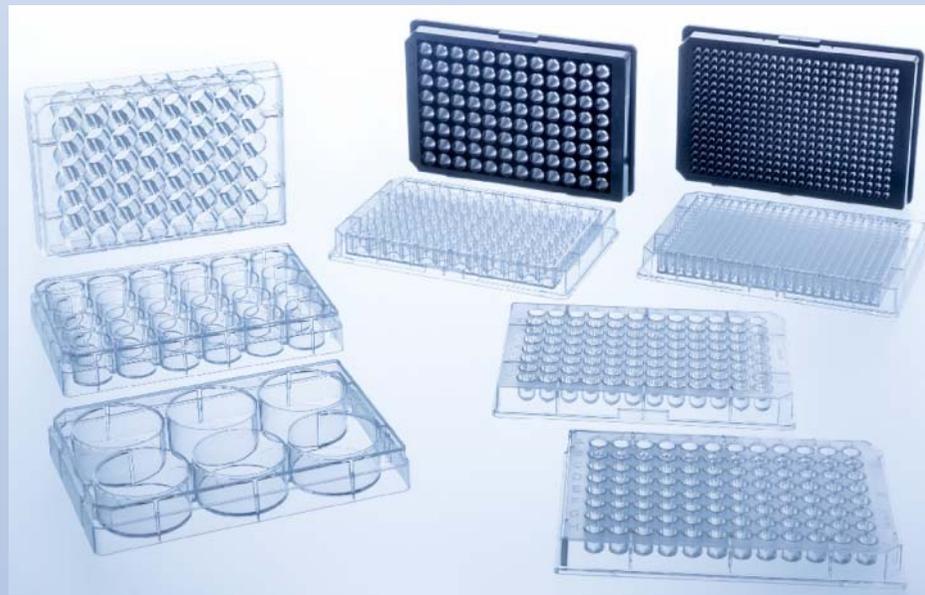
Magnetic cell culturing – The n3D approach

Applications

Products / Info material

Cell-repellent surface

- Effectively prevents the process of cell-attachment
- Cells form aggregates or spheroids by self-assembly
- Technology: Stable chemical modification of PS surface



Cell-repellent surface for 3D applications

- Compound screening and toxicology studies with spheroids (e.g. tumor cells, liver cells), (I)
- Formation of stem cell aggregates, (II)
- Platform for magnetic cell culture (IIIa) and hydrogel scaffolds (IIIb)

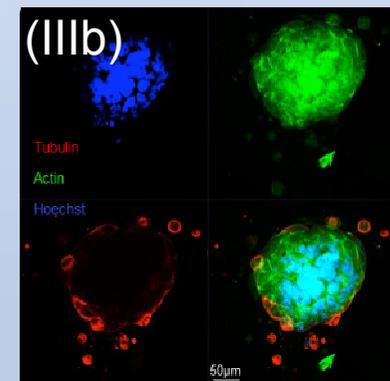
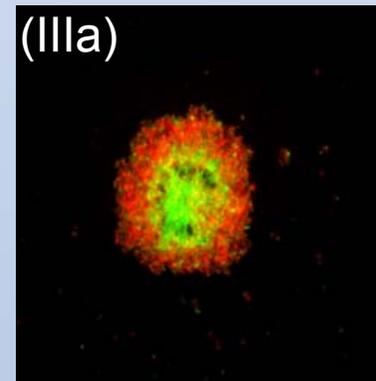
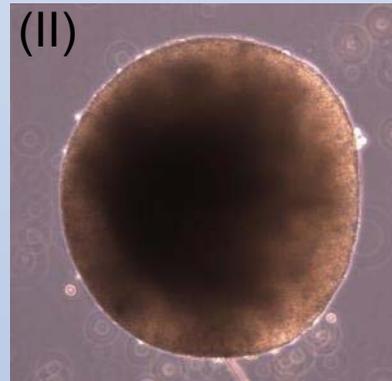
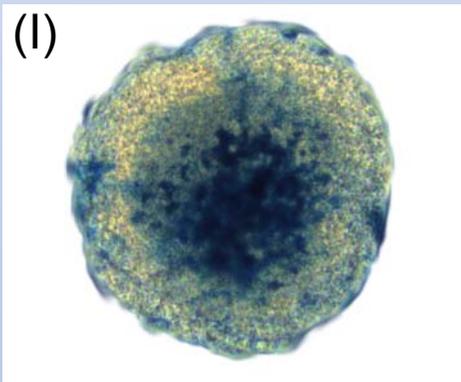
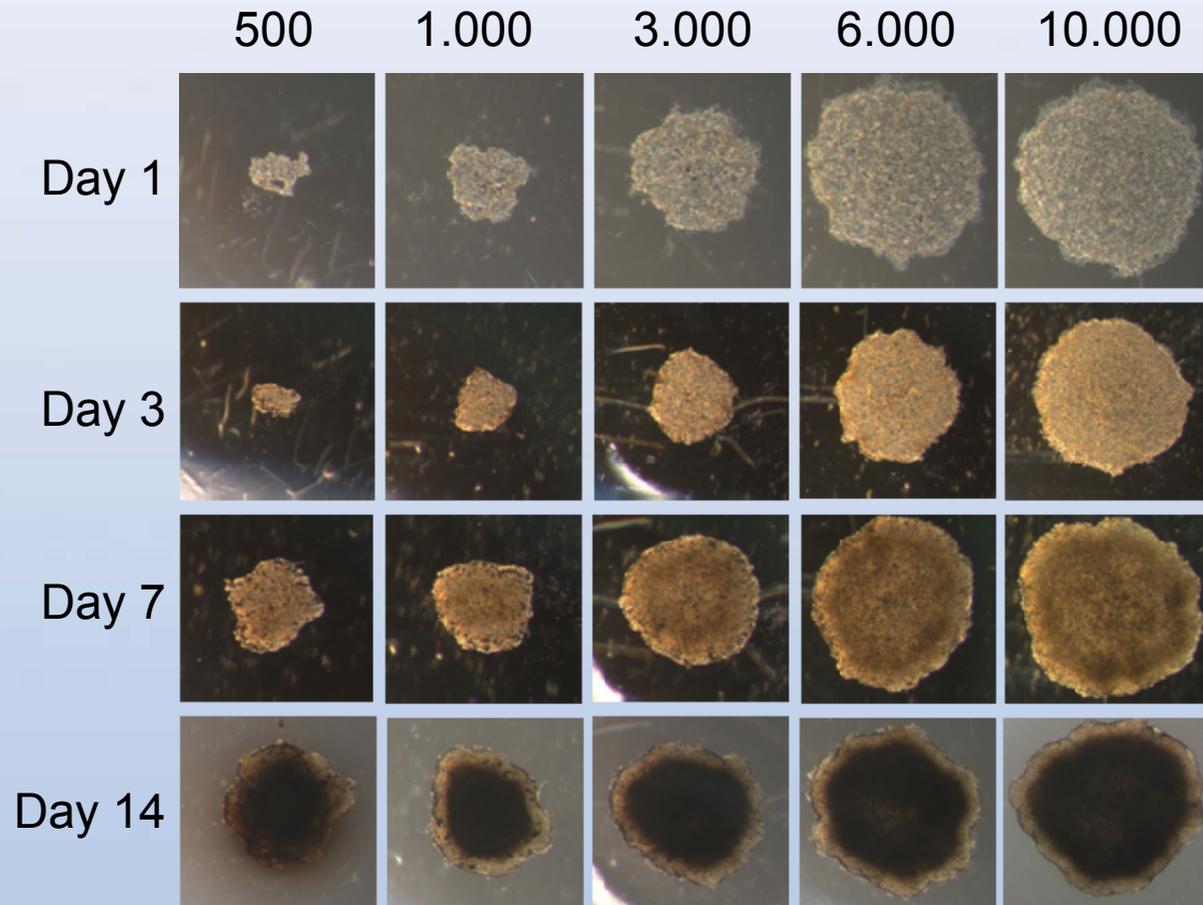


Image is courtesy of Celenys, Rouen (France)

Spheroid formation in 96 well U-bottom plates with cell-repellent surface



Tested cell lines:

- HeLa
- HepG2
- LNCaP
- HEK-239

GBO formats with cell-repellent surface

- 655 970 96 well F-bottom, transparent (1 per bag / 6 per case)
- 655 976 96 well, black, μ Clear (8 per bag / 32 per case)
- 655 976-SIN 96 well, black, μ Clear (1 per bag / 32 per case)

- 650 970 96 well U-bottom (1 per bag / 6 per case)
- 650 979 96 well U-bottom (8 per bag / 32 per case)

- 651 970 96 well V-bottom (1 per bag / 6 per case)

- 781 970 384 well, F-Bottom, transparent (1 per bag / 60 per case)
- 781 976 384 well, black, μ Clear (8 per bag / 32 per case)
- 781 976-SIN 384 well, black, μ Clear (8 per bag / 32 per case)

- 657 970 6 Well Plate (1 per bag / 5 per case)
- 662 970 24 Well Plate (1 per bag / 5 per case)
- 677 970 48 Well Plate (1 per bag / 5 per case)

- 664 970 100 mm cell culture dish (1 per bag / 5 per case)
- 628 979 60 mm cell culture dish (10 per bag / 20 per case)
- 627 979 35 mm cell culture disc (10 per bag / 40 per case)

- 660 985 T175 cell culture flask, filter screw cap (5 per bag / 5 per case)
- 658 985 T75 cell culture flask, filter screw cap (5 per bag / 15 per case)
- 690 985 T25 cell culture flask, filter screw cap (10 per bag / 20 per case)
- 660 980 T175 cell culture flask, standard screw cap (5 per bag / 5 per case)
- 658 980 T75 cell culture flask, standard screw cap (5 per bag / 15 per case)
- 690 980 T25 cell culture flask, standard screw cap (10 per bag / 20 per case)

forum

No. 17, 2013

Technical Notes and Applications for Laboratory Work



Content

1. Key Facts
2. Introduction
3. Inhibition of cell attachment of semi-adherent and adherent cell lines in vessels with cell-repellent surface
4. Culture of spheroids and stem cell aggregates
5. Ordering Information
6. Literature

CELLSTAR® Cell Culture Vessels with Cell-Repellent Surface

1. Key Facts

- Effectively prevents the process of cell attachment
- For suspension culture of semi-adherent and adherent cell lines
- Ideal surface for spheroid formation
- Perfect for the formation of stem cell aggregates
- Non-cytotoxic
- Free of detectable endotoxins
- Free of detectable DNase / RNase and human DNA
- Available as 100 mm cell culture dish, 6 well multiwell plate, 96 well microplate with F- and U-bottom (additional formats upon request)
- Sterile, individually wrapped, easy to open

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APPLICATION REPORT

Advantage of CELLSTAR® Cell Culture Vessels with Cell-Repellent Surface for 3-D Cell Culture in Hydrogels

Research with two-dimensional (2-D) cell culture, where cells attach to the surface of a cell culture vessel, can mimic only to a limited extent the conditions in physiological tissue, where cells are able to interact in a three-dimensional network. Therefore, results generated from 2-D cultures have often limited relevance for studying cell behaviour and function.

An alternative approach to reflect in-vivo conditions more closely is the cultivation of cells in three-dimensional (3-D) systems. One option to mimic a 3-D environment is the usage of hydrogels consisting of chemically defined, synthetic components.

Cells cultivated in hydrogels are a valuable source for biochemical analysis like gene expression or metabolic assays of whole 3-D cell populations.

Nevertheless, when long-term incubations of hydrogel-cultures are done in standard tissue culture vessels, some cells tend to migrate out of the hydrogel onto the vessel surface, forming a 2-D subculture (Fig. 1A). Analysis of such cell populations will therefore result in mixed data from both 2-D and 3-D cell cultures.

If CELLSTAR® cell culture vessels with cell-repellent surface are used for hydrogel culture, the formation of a 2-D subculture is suppressed effectively (Fig. 1B).

The CELLSTAR® cell-repellent surface from Greiner Bio-One is achieved through an innovative chemical surface modification and is available with different formats.

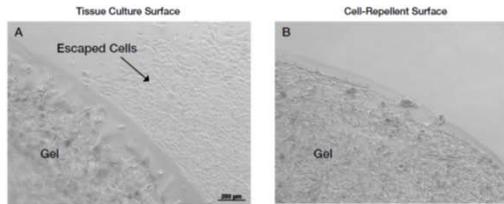


Figure 1: Cell culture vessels with a cell-repellent surface prevent 2-D growth of cells escaping a 3-D hydrogel culture. 3T3 Fibroblasts were cultured in 30 µl 3-D L16 Pink Hydrogel modified with the adhesion peptide RGD (3-D L16 RGD hydrogel) and crosslinked with a cell-degradable peptide (3-D L16 CD-LINK) to allow for migration of cells within the gel. Gels were applied to 6 well multiwell plates with a tissue culture (A) or cell-repellent (B) surface and incubated at 37 °C in a 5 % CO₂ environment over 8 days. Cultures were analysed by phase contrast microscopy. Experiments were done at Celadent GmbH, Reutlingen, Germany.

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CELLSTAR® Cell-Repellent Surface

Cell culture vessels for suspension and spheroid culture

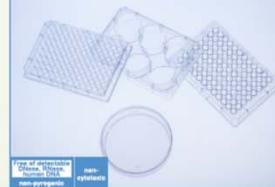
Greiner Bio-One introduces a new surface chemistry to effectively inhibit cell adhesion. Characterised by low cell attachment, the cell-repellent surface is ideal for applications such as

- Spheroid cultures and stem cell aggregate formation
- Suspension culture of semi-adherent and adherent cells (e.g. for suspension culture of macrophages)
- Methylcellulose or other gel-based cultures

Achieved through an innovative chemical polymer modification, Greiner Bio-One's cell-repellent surface does not degrade or leach under common cell culture conditions, rendering an ideal substrate for native cell culture experiments.

Key Facts

- Effectively inhibits cell adhesion
- 4 years shelf life
- Sterile
- Other formats available on request



Ordering Information

Cat. No.	Product Description	Quantity per Bag	Quantity per Case
655 970	96 Well Microplate, PS, F-bottom/chimney well, cell-repellent surface, clear, sterile, with lid	1	6
650 970	96 Well Microplate, PS, U-bottom, cell-repellent surface, clear, sterile, with lid	1	6
657 970	6 Well Multiwell Plate, PS, cell-repellent surface, clear, sterile, with lid	1	5
628 979	Cell Culture Dish, Ø 60 x 15 mm, PS, cell-repellent surface, clear, sterile	10	20
664 970	Cell Culture Dish, Ø 100 x 20 mm, PS, cell-repellent surface, clear, sterile	1	5

Germany (Main office): Greiner Bio-One GmbH, info@gbo.com | Austria: Greiner Bio-One GmbH, office@gbo.com
 Belgium: Greiner Bio-One B.V./S.P.R.L., info@gbo.com | Brazil: Greiner Bio-One Brasil, office@gbo.com | Canada: Greiner Bio-One Distrib. Co. Ltd., office@gbo.com
 France: Greiner Bio-One S.r.l., info@gbo.com | Japan: Greiner Bio-One Co. Ltd., info@gbo.com | Netherlands: Greiner Bio-One B.V., info@gbo.com
 UK: Greiner Bio-One Ltd., info@gbo.com | USA: Greiner Bio-One North America Inc., info@gbo.com

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Revision November 2013 | F073777

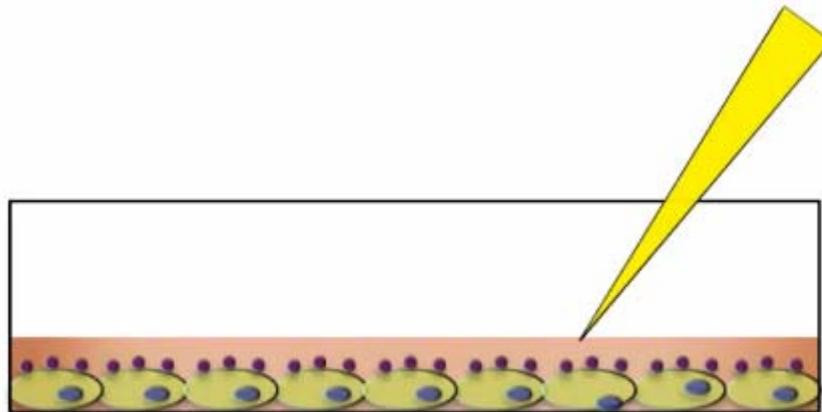
F073236

- Magnetic cell culturing technology invented by our partner



- Technology requires F-bottom vessels with cell-repellent surface!

Basic principle: Magnetization of cells by adding NanoShuttle-PL



To create spheroids...

Add NanoShuttle-PL directly to flask with growing cell culture

The cells are magnetized overnight!



NanoShuttle™-PL

Biocompatible magnetic iron oxide - gold - nanoparticles (~50nm), coated with Poly-L-Lys, attaching electrostatically to the cell plasma membrane

Key features of the NanoShuttles™

- No effect on viability, proliferation, inflammatory stress
- No interference on established analysis methods like e.g.
 - fluorescence assays
 - Western blot analysis
 - qRT-PCR
 - Viability assays




Your Power for Health

Is NanoShuttle™ biocompatible?

YES!

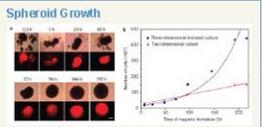
We get asked this question all the time, and the answer is always yes. NanoShuttle™ is a nanoparticle assembly (~50 nm) consisting of gold, iron oxide, and poly-L-lysine (PLL)* that attaches to the plasma membrane electrostatically (50 pg/cell).

NanoShuttle™:

- ↳ Consists of biocompatible components: iron oxide and PLL are recognized as safe by the FDA** and gold nanoparticles are in clinical trials for therapeutic use, with no indications for system toxicity*
- ↳ Does not bind any specific receptors, works with all cell types
- ↳ Will release off the cell over 7-8 days into the surrounding extracellular matrix, as shown by transmission electron microscopy (TEM)
- ↳ Requires magnetic forces (30 pN) only strong enough to aggregate but not harm cells
- ↳ Will not affect proliferation*, viability*, metabolism*, inflammatory* or oxidative stress*, phenotype***, and other macro cell functions
- ↳ does not cause any chromosomal abnormalities in cells, as shown by comparative genomic hybridization (CGH)

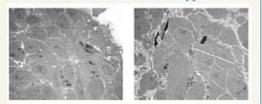
Overall, NanoShuttle™ is biocompatible and facilitates rapid 3D culture formation.

Spheroid Growth



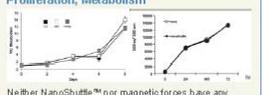
Over 8 d, mCherry-tagged glioblastoma grow faster in 3D vs. 2D*

Transmission Electron Microscopy



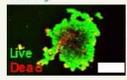
After 24 h (left), NanoShuttle™ is localized with the cells, but by 8 d (right) move out of the cell and into the extracellular space*

Proliferation, Metabolism



Neither NanoShuttle™ nor magnetic forces have any effect on the proliferation of valvular interstitial cells (VIC, left) and 3T3 fibroblasts* (right)

Viability



NanoShuttle™ has no effect on viability, as demonstrated by live/dead staining (live = green, red = dead) on magnetically 3D bioprinted spheroids of 10,000 HepG2 hepatocellular carcinoma cells in a 384-well plate. Scale bar = 500 µm.

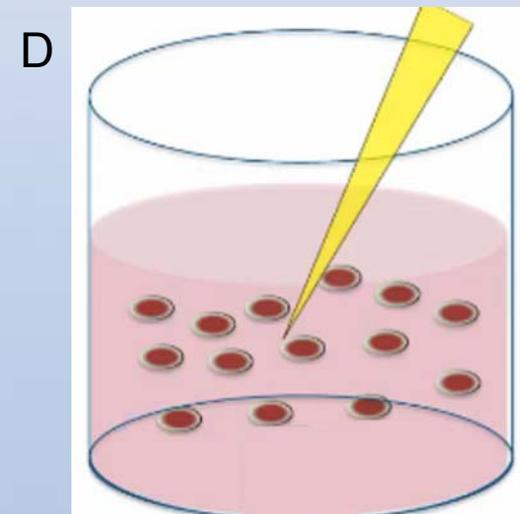
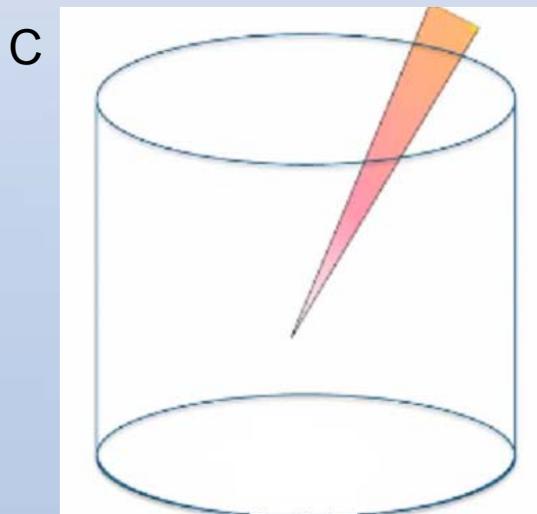
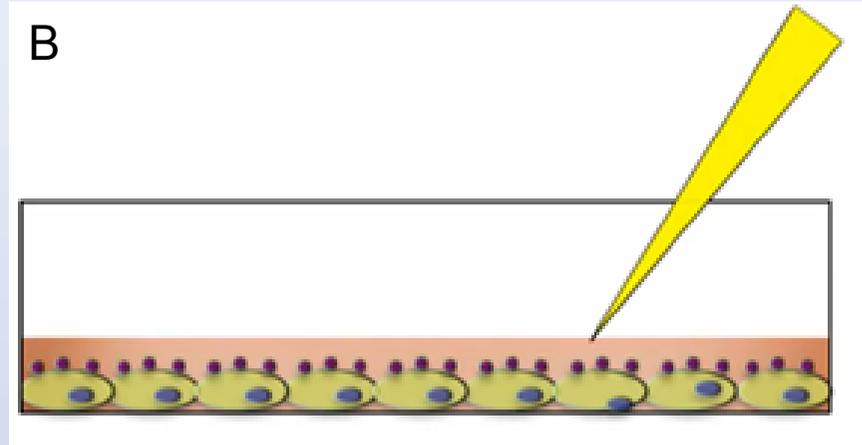
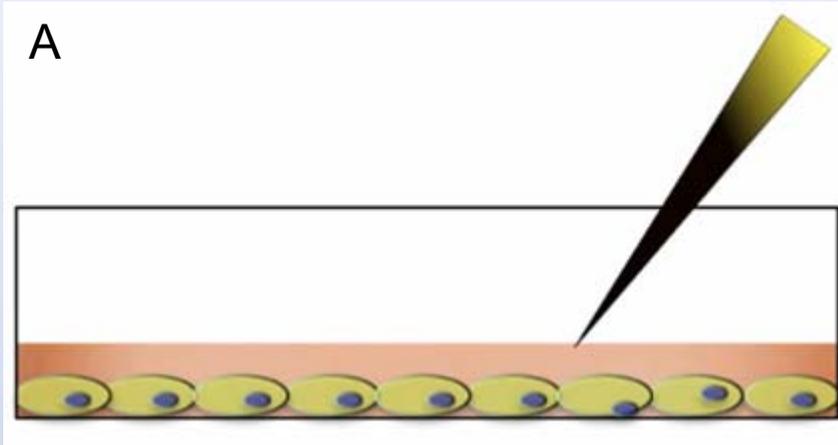
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2. O'Riordan et al. J. Biol. Chem. (2004)
3. O'Riordan et al. J. Biol. Chem. (1994)
4. O'Riordan et al. J. Biol. Chem. (2014)
5. Wang et al. Toxicol. Appl. Pharm. (2013)
6. Hwang et al. Toxicol. Appl. Pharm. (2013)
7. Wang et al. ACS Biomater. Sci. Eng. (2014)
8. Hwang et al. Nat. Nanotech. (2012)

Germany: Greiner GmbH, Greiner Bio-One GmbH, www.greiner.com | Austria: Greiner Bio-One GmbH, www.greiner.at
Belgium: Greiner Bio-One NV/SA, www.greiner.be | Brazil: Greiner Bio-One Ltda., www.greiner.com.br
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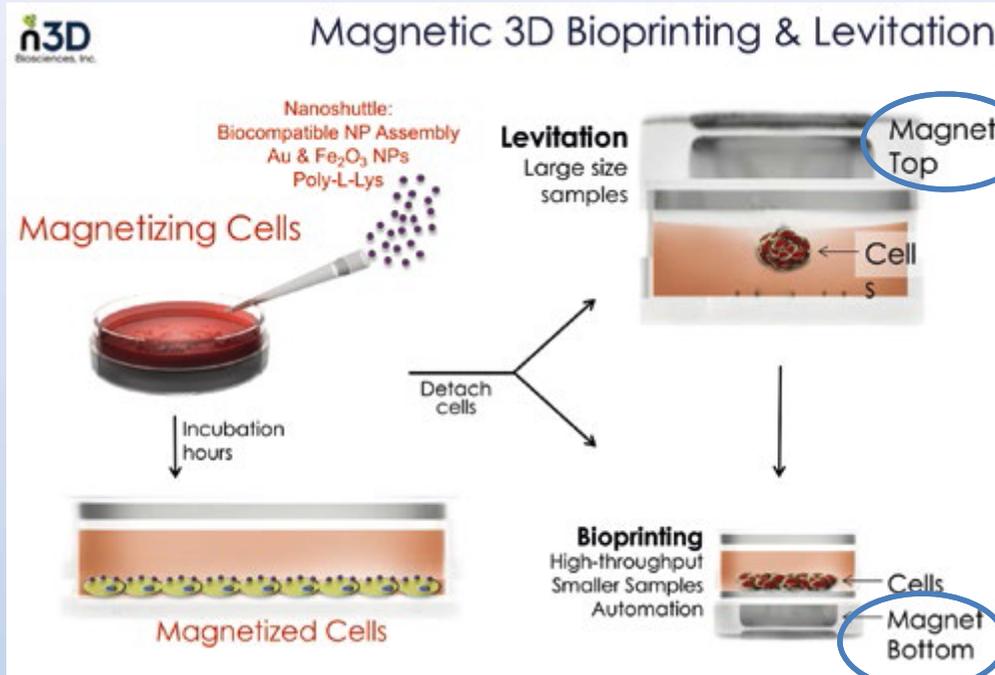
www.gbo.com/biocompatibility

Basic principle



- A cells in cell culture vessel
- B add NanoShuttles to the cells and incubate overnight, harvest cells and
- C/D transfer cells to wells of a cell repellent plate

Three approaches



(I) Levitation

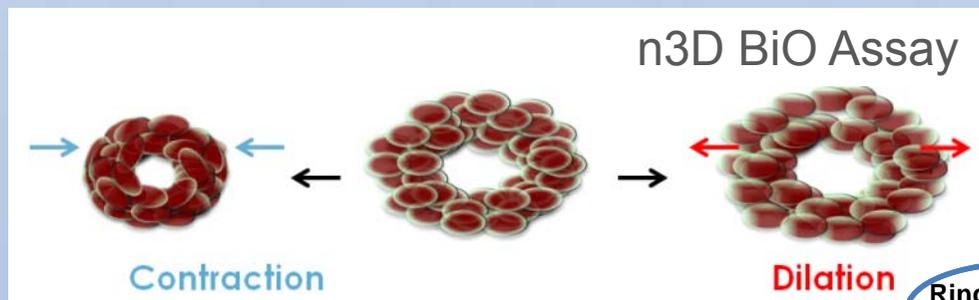
Floating 3D cell clusters

- Cell proliferation, [ECM](#)
- Organoids
- Genomics
- Protein analysis

(II) Bioprinting

3D spheroids at the well bottom

- Compound screening
- Toxicity screening
- Stem cell research



(III) n3D BiO Assay

3D ring formation

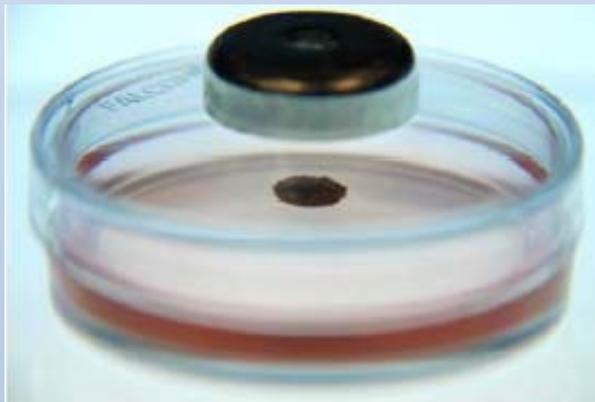
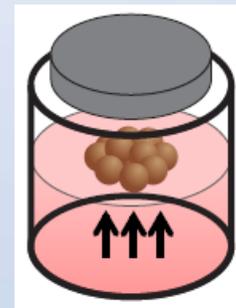
- Wound healing
- Toxicity screening
- Cardiovascular research

Ring magnet at the bottom

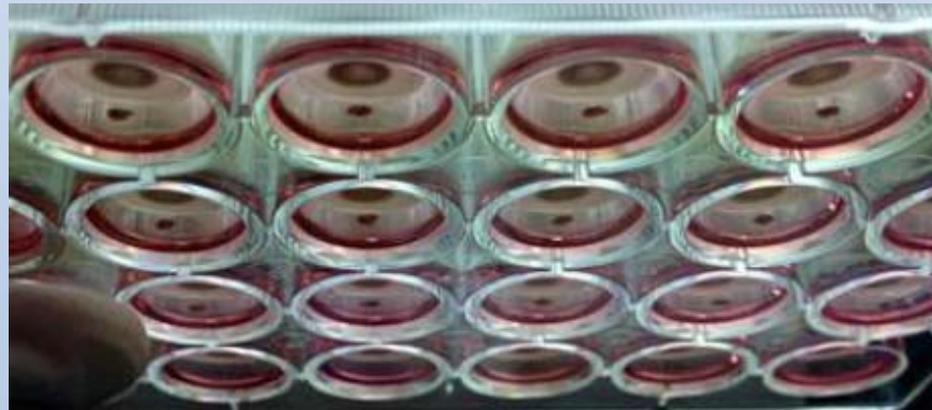
(I) Levitation – Magnet on top

- Cell proliferation, ECM
- Organoids
- Genomics
- Protein analysis

Well Number	Magnetic Levitation	
	35 mm dish	24
	6	



Cells levitated in a 35 mm dish



Cells levitated in a 24-well plate

(I) Levitation – Magnet on top

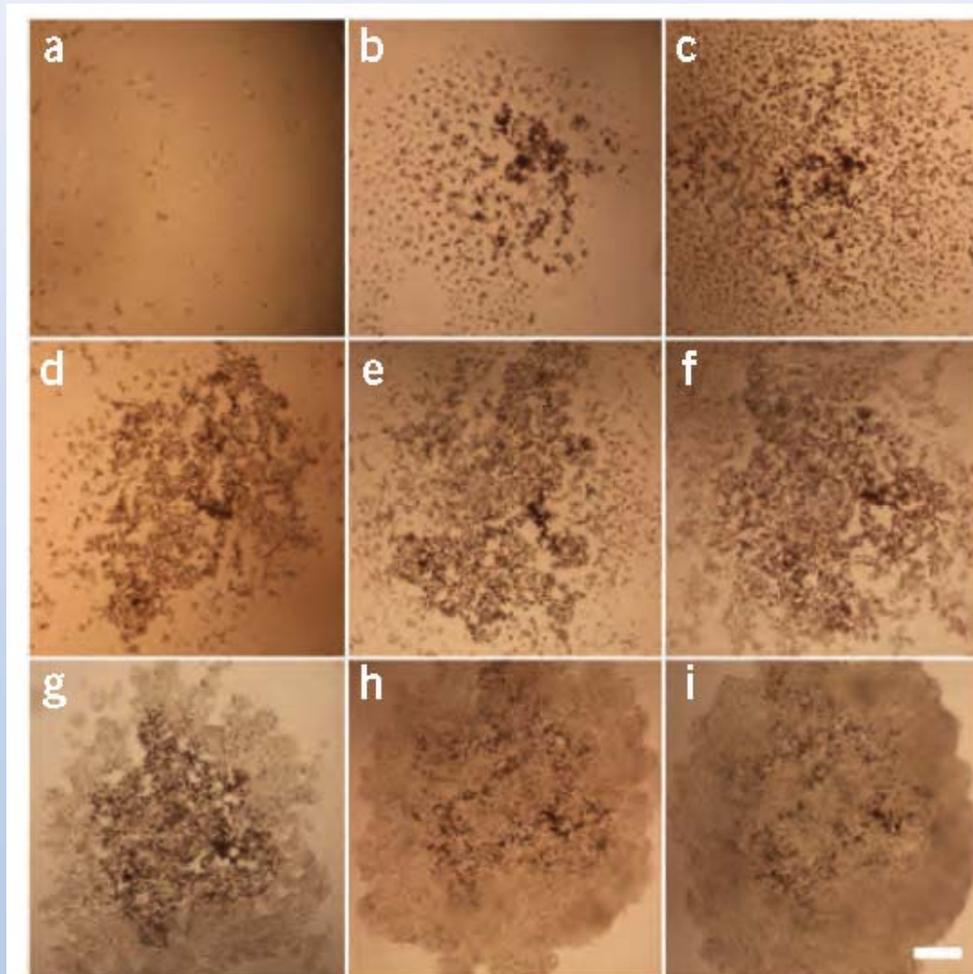
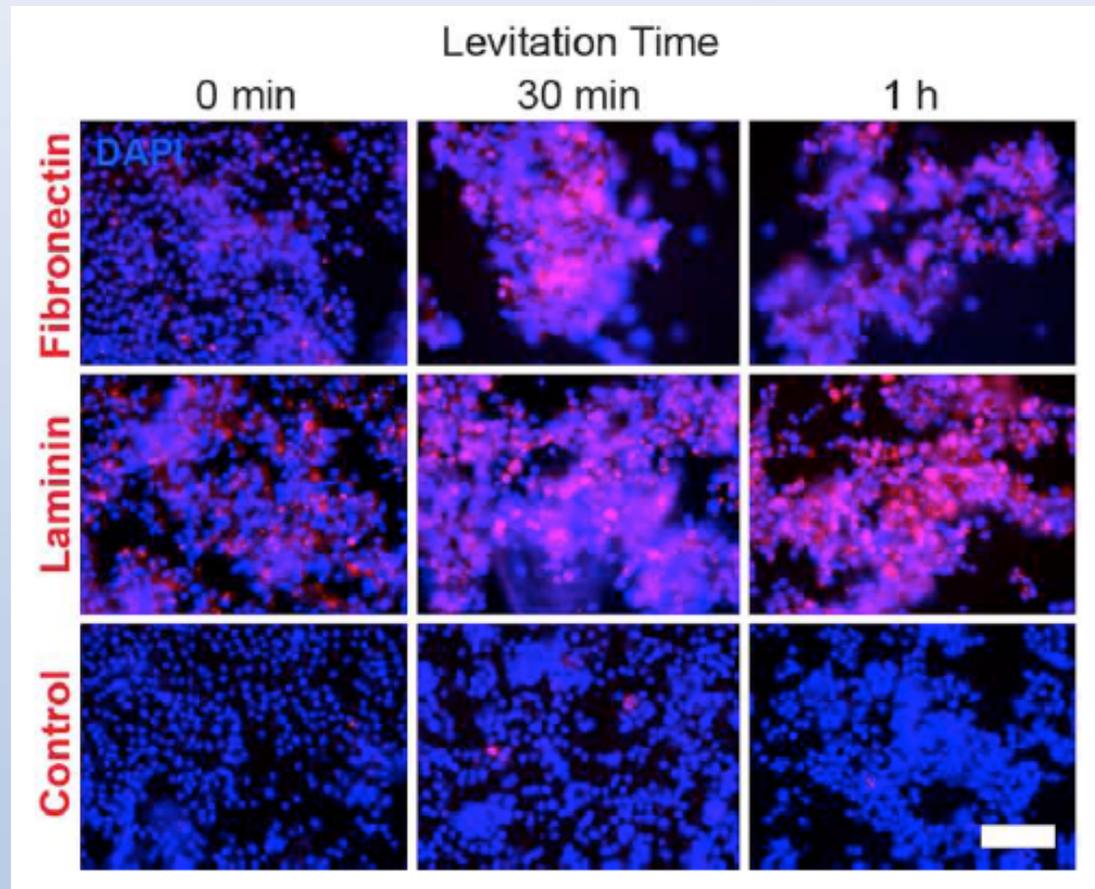


Figure 7 | Magnetically levitated 3D cultures of HepG2s. (a–i) After 0 min (a), 5 min (b), 15 min (c), 30 min (d), 45 min (e), 4 h (f), 24 h (g), 4 d (h) and 7 d (i). Scale bar, 250 μm .

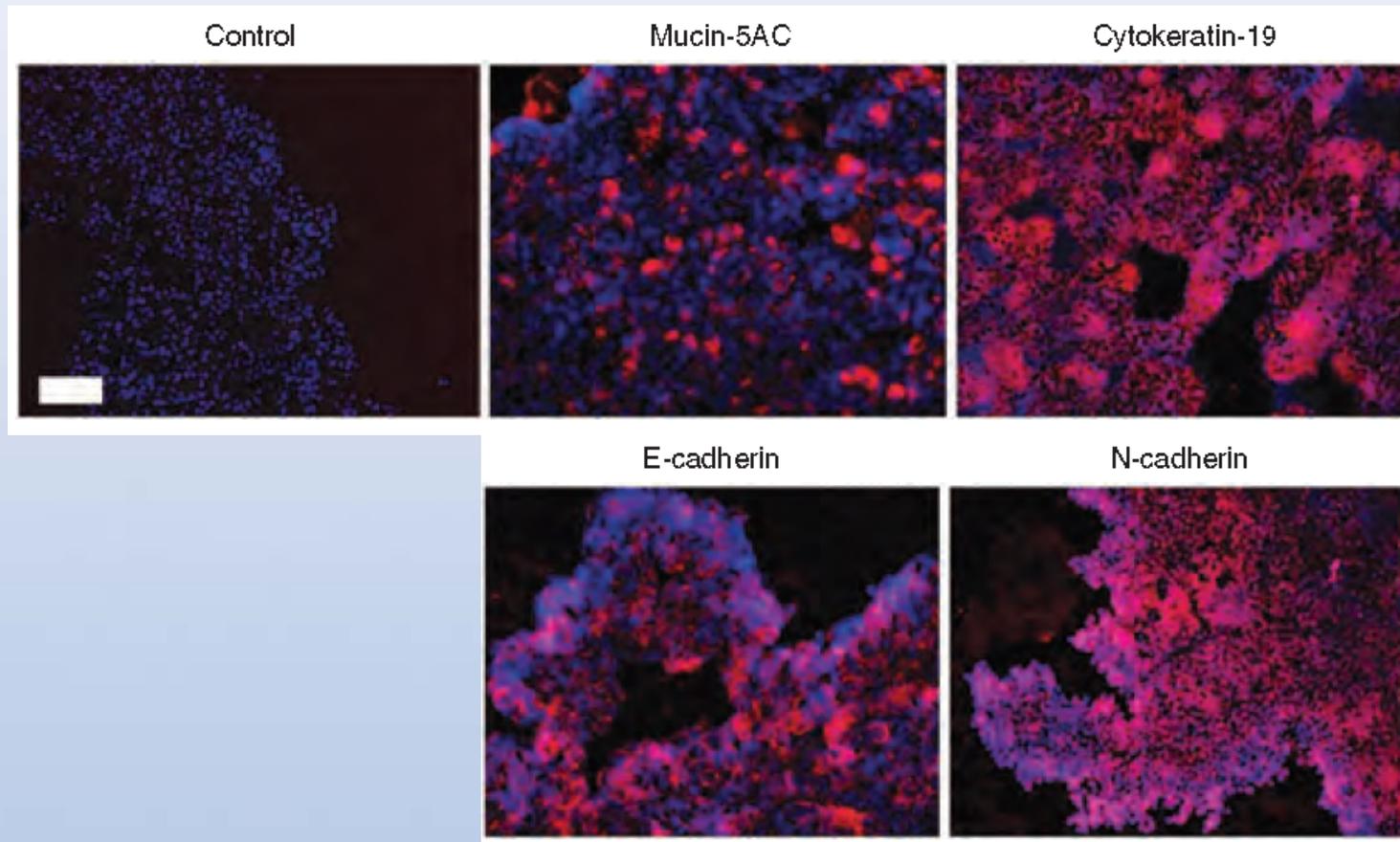
(I) Levitation – Magnet on top

Endogenous Extra-Cellular Matrix Formation



Immunohistochemical stains of levitated 3T3s for fibronectin (red) with varying levitation times. Nuclei are counterstained with DAPI (blue). Within an hour of levitation, 3T3s are extruding ECM in the form of fibronectin and laminin. Scale bar = 100 μ m.

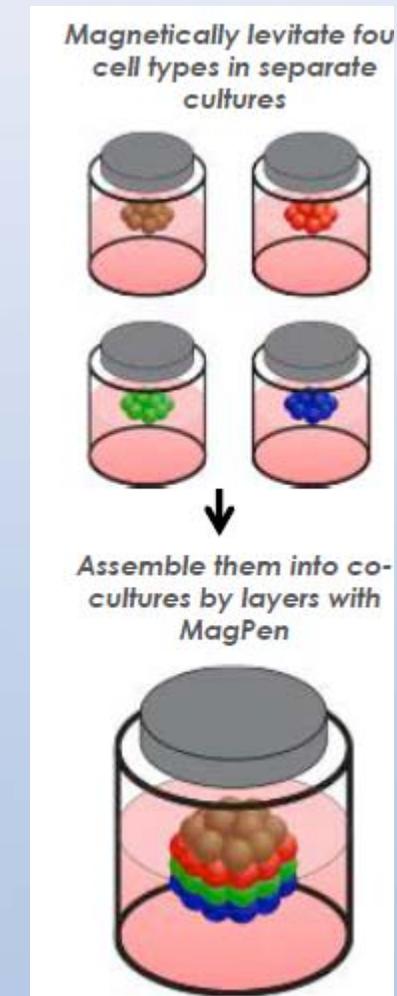
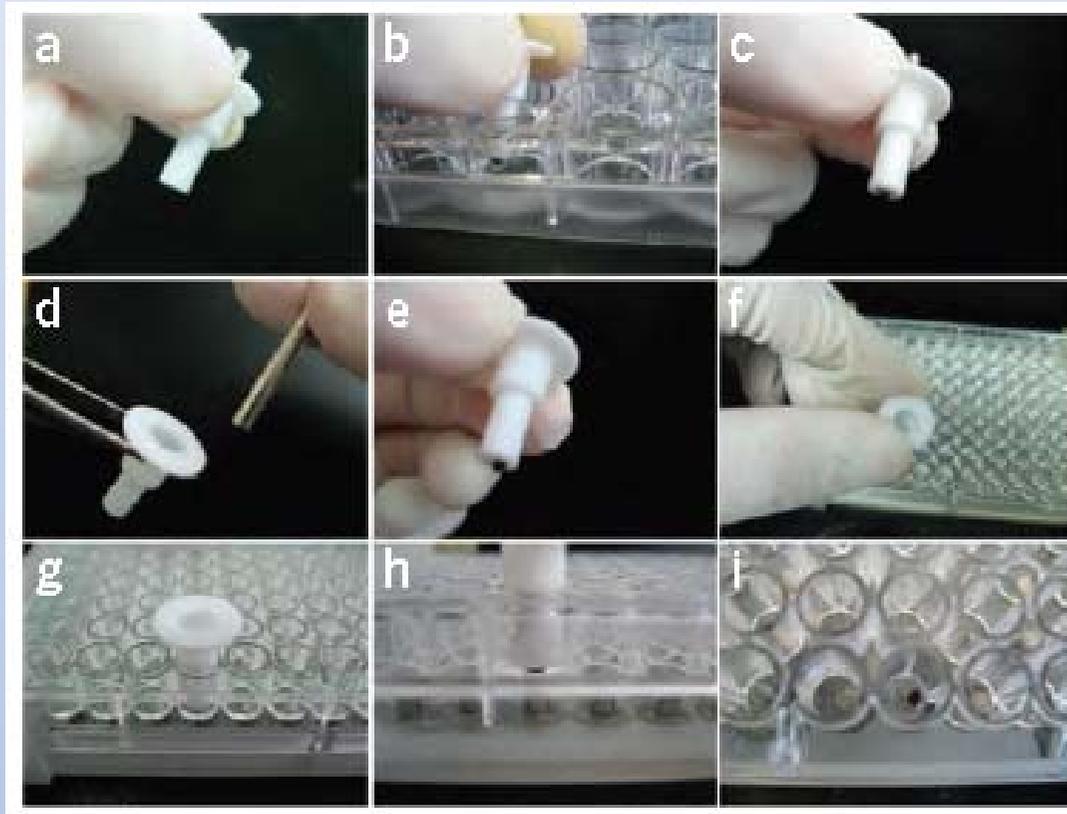
(I) Levitation – Magnet on top



Immunohistochemical staining patterns of 3D cultures of A549s for mucin-5AC, cytokeratin-19, E-cadherin and N-cadherin. 175,000 cells per culture in 400 μ l of medium. Positive staining patterns for mucin-5AC, cytokeratin-19 and E-cadherin verified epithelial phenotype and function, whereas N-cadherin demonstrated cell-cell interactions within the 3D culture. Scale bar, 100 μ m.

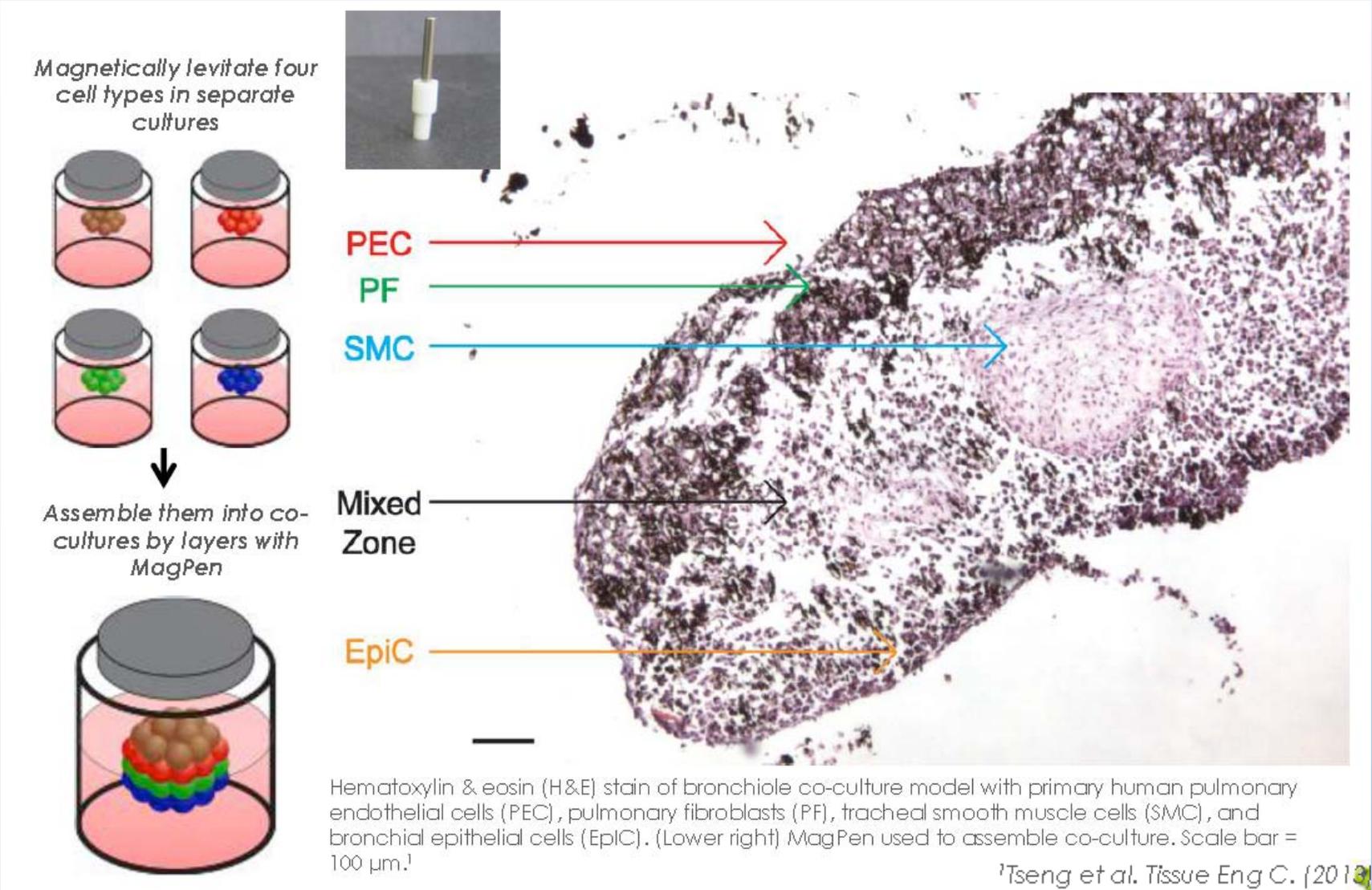
Magnetic Pen for the assembly of co-cultures

Transfer of magnetized 3D cultures



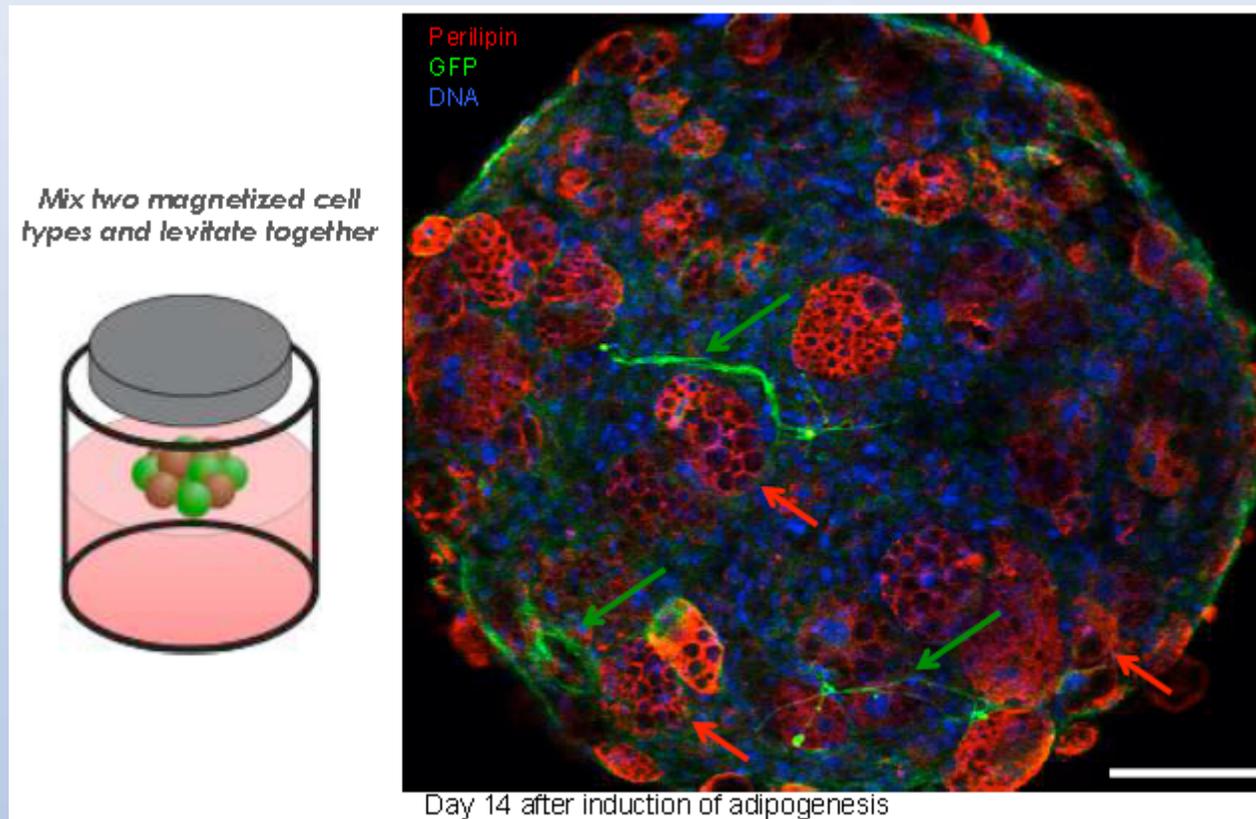
Tseng et al. Tissue Engineering - C, January 2013

Bronchiole Co-Culture



Co-cultures

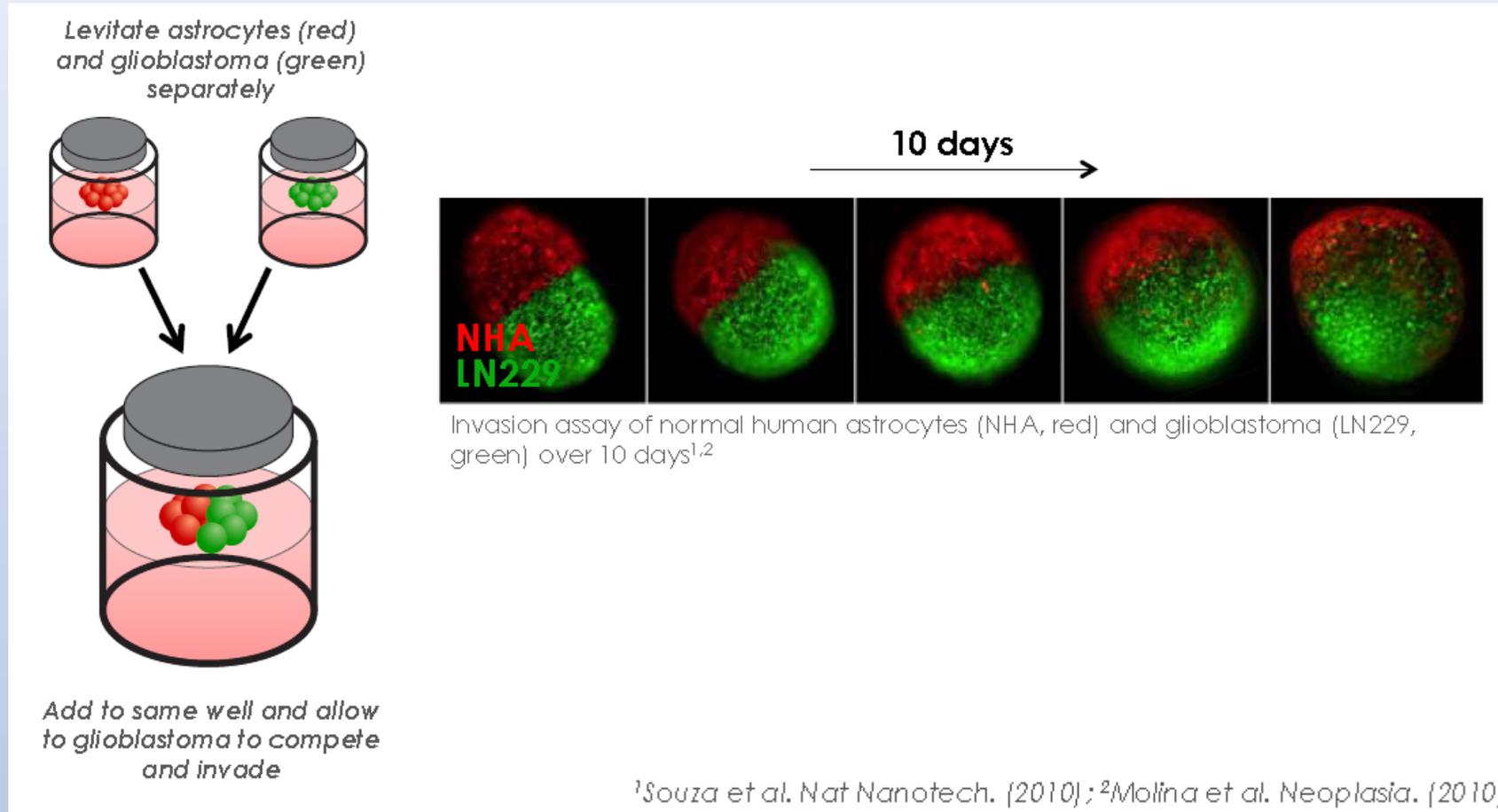
- Adipospheres with endothelial network formation and adipocyte differentiation



Whole-mount immunofluorescence showing bEND.3-GFP endothelial cells formed microvessels within the adiposphere.

Daquinag et al. Tissue Engineering - C, October 2012

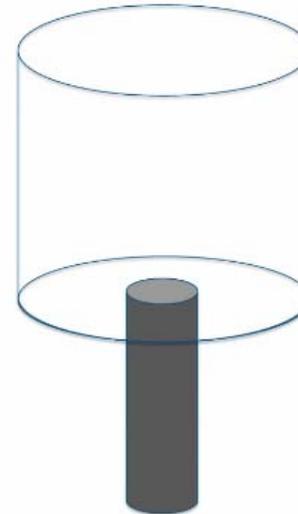
Invasion Assay & Co-Culture



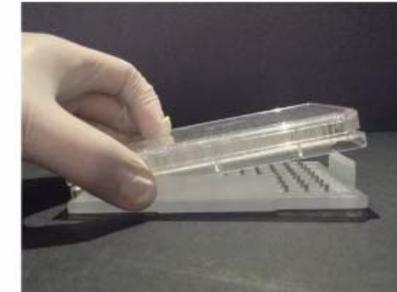
(II) Magnetic 3D Bioprinting

- Compound screening
- Toxicity screening
- Stem cell applications

(1)

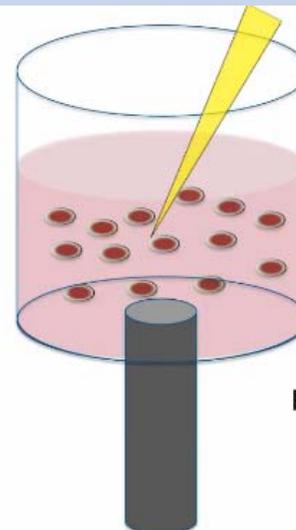


Take a cell-repellent 96 or 384 well plate and place on the spheroid drive



n3D
Biosciences, Inc.

(2)

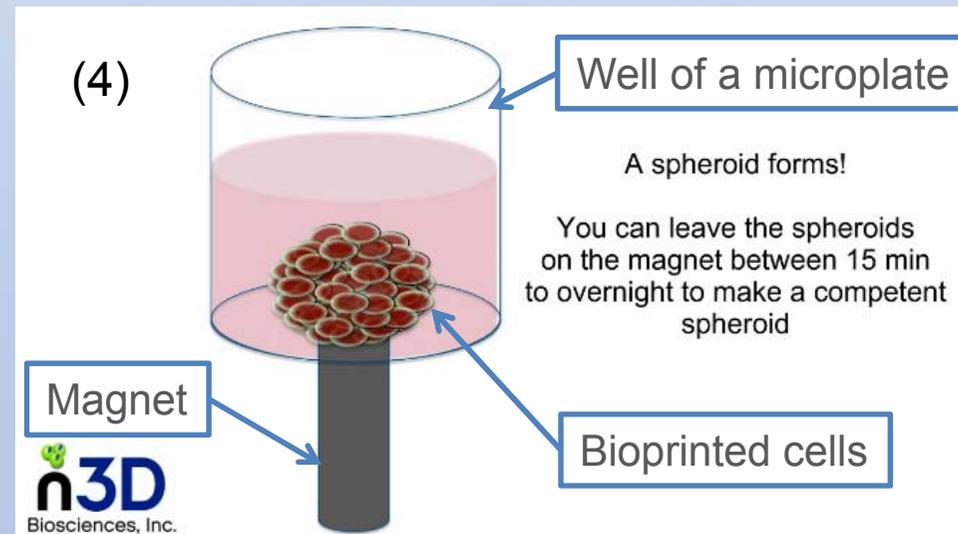
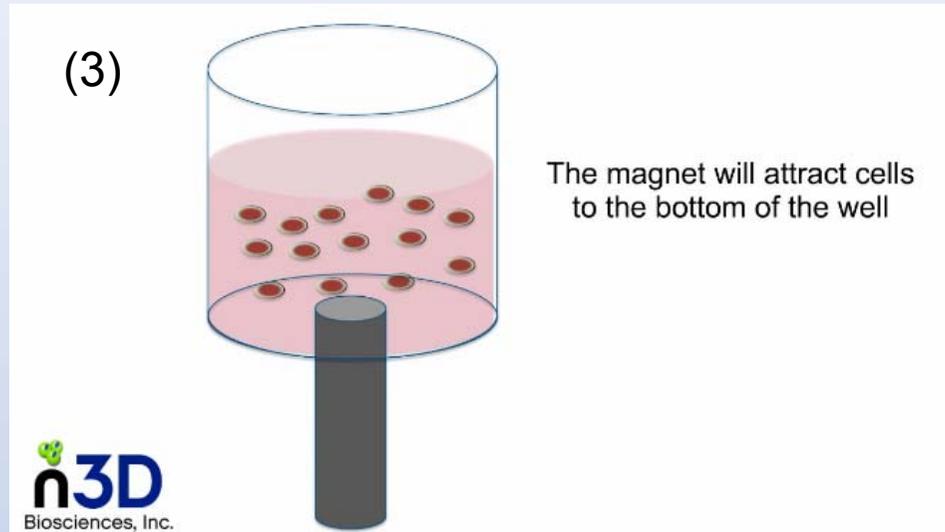


Pipet magnetized cells into each well

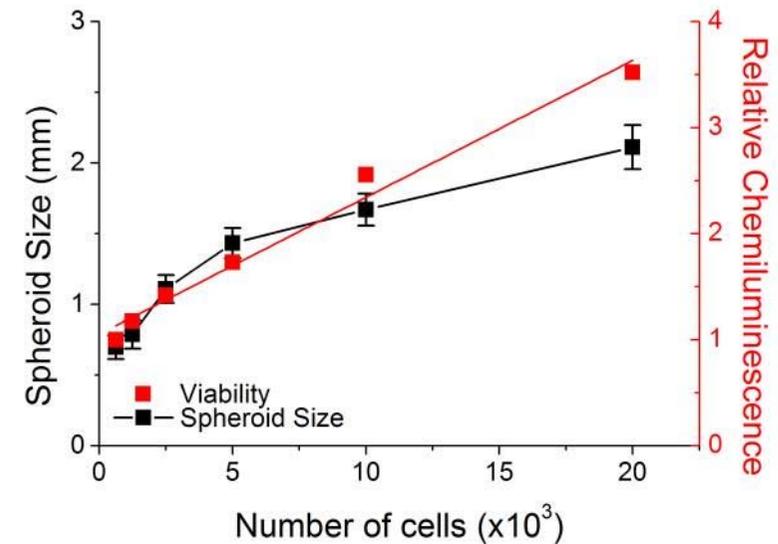
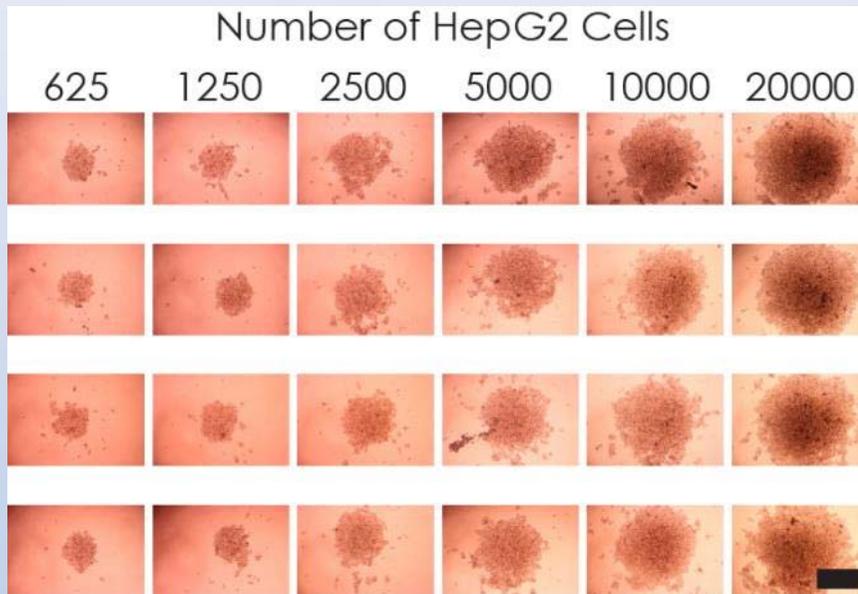
n3D
Biosciences, Inc.

	Spheroid Bioprinting	
Well Number	96	384

(II) 3D Bioprinting – Magnet at bottom

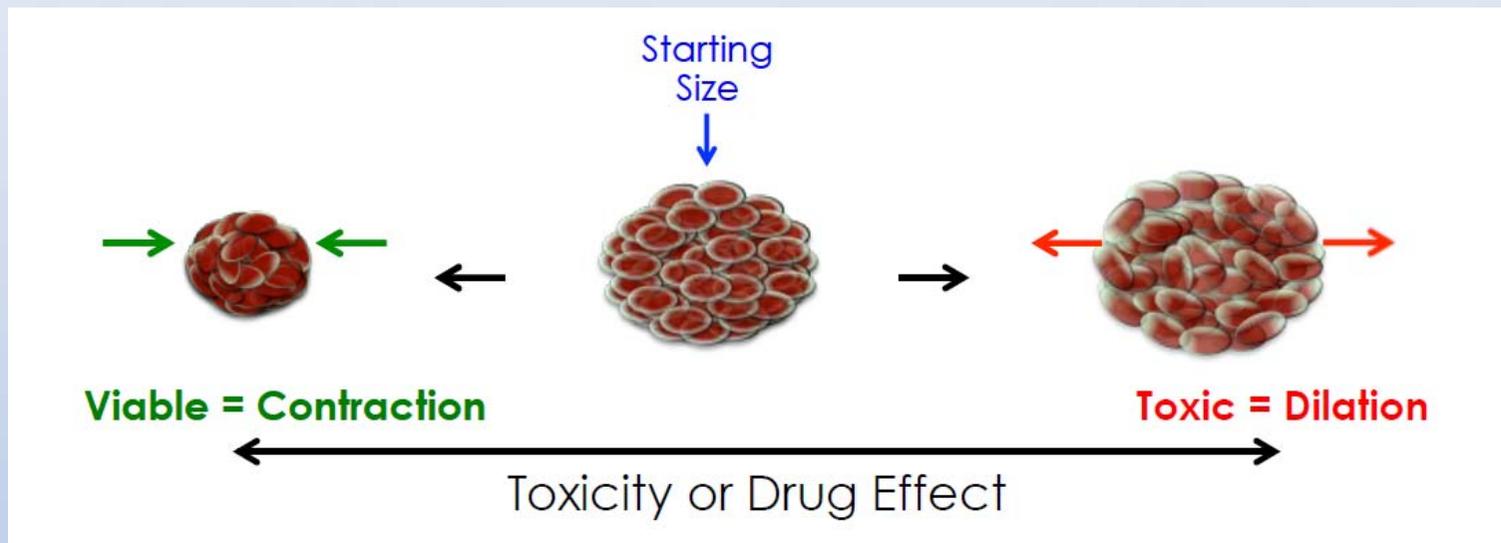


(II) 3D Bioprinting – Magnet at bottom



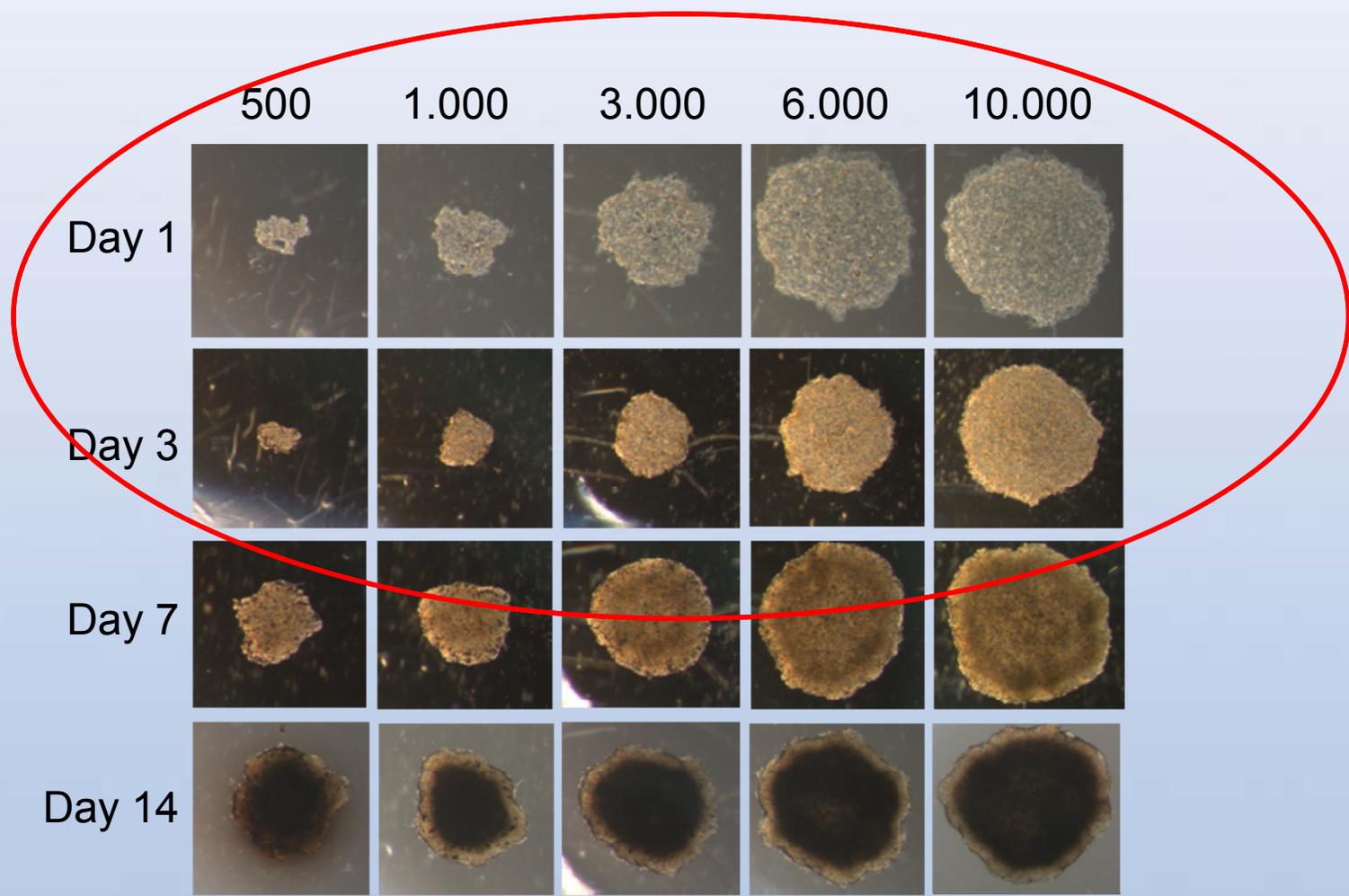
Left: Magnetically 3D bioprinted spheroids of HepG2 hepatocytes in a 384-well plate of various cell numbers after 15 min of printing. Right: Spheroid size and viability (CellTiter-Glo, Promega) as a function of cell number. Scale bar = 500 μ m.

(II) Compound / Toxicity screening with bioprinted spheroids



Assay is monitored over 2 days

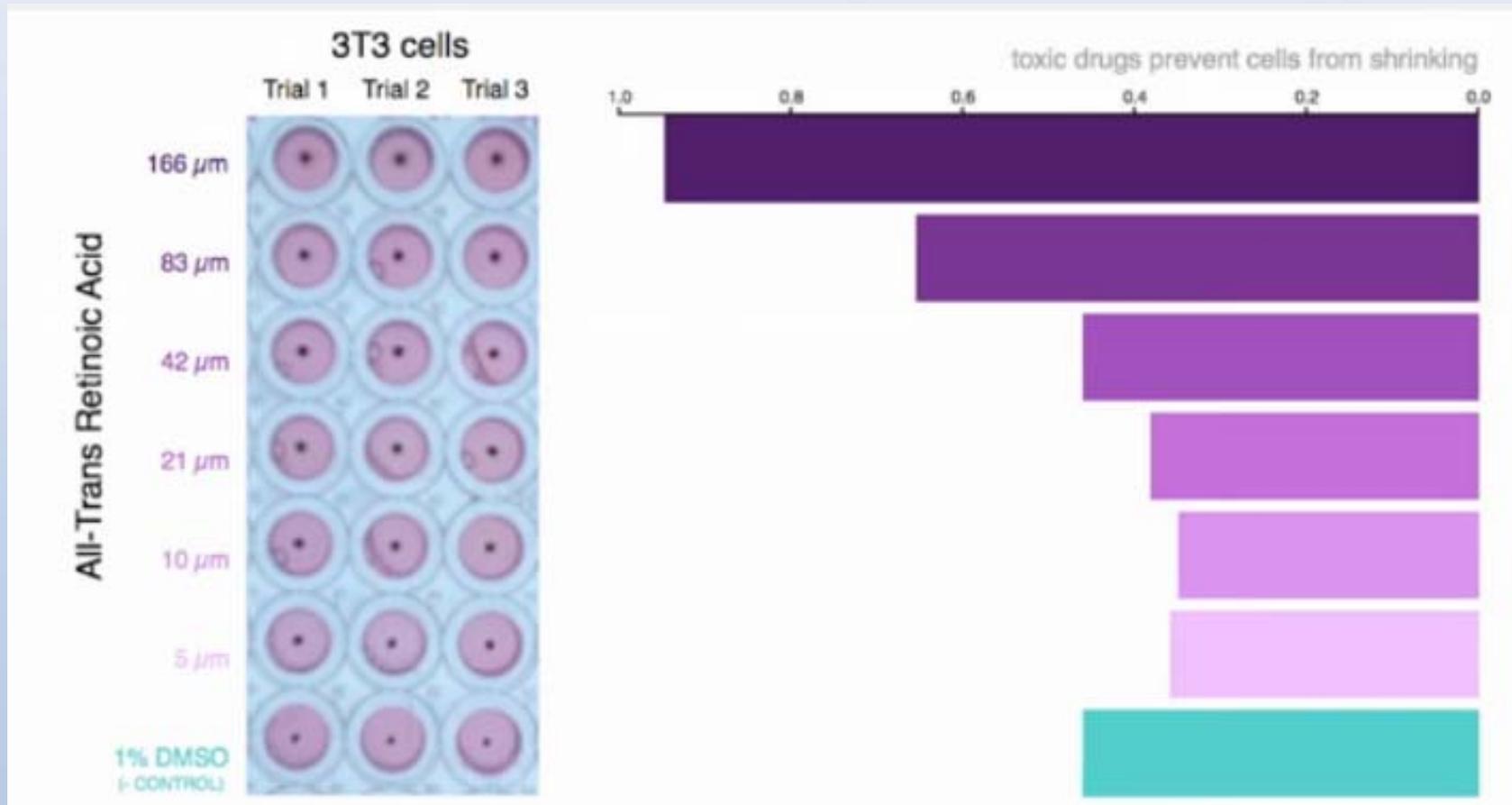
Spheroid formation in 96 well U-bottom plates with cell-repellent surface



***Contraction of cells from day 1 to day 3!**

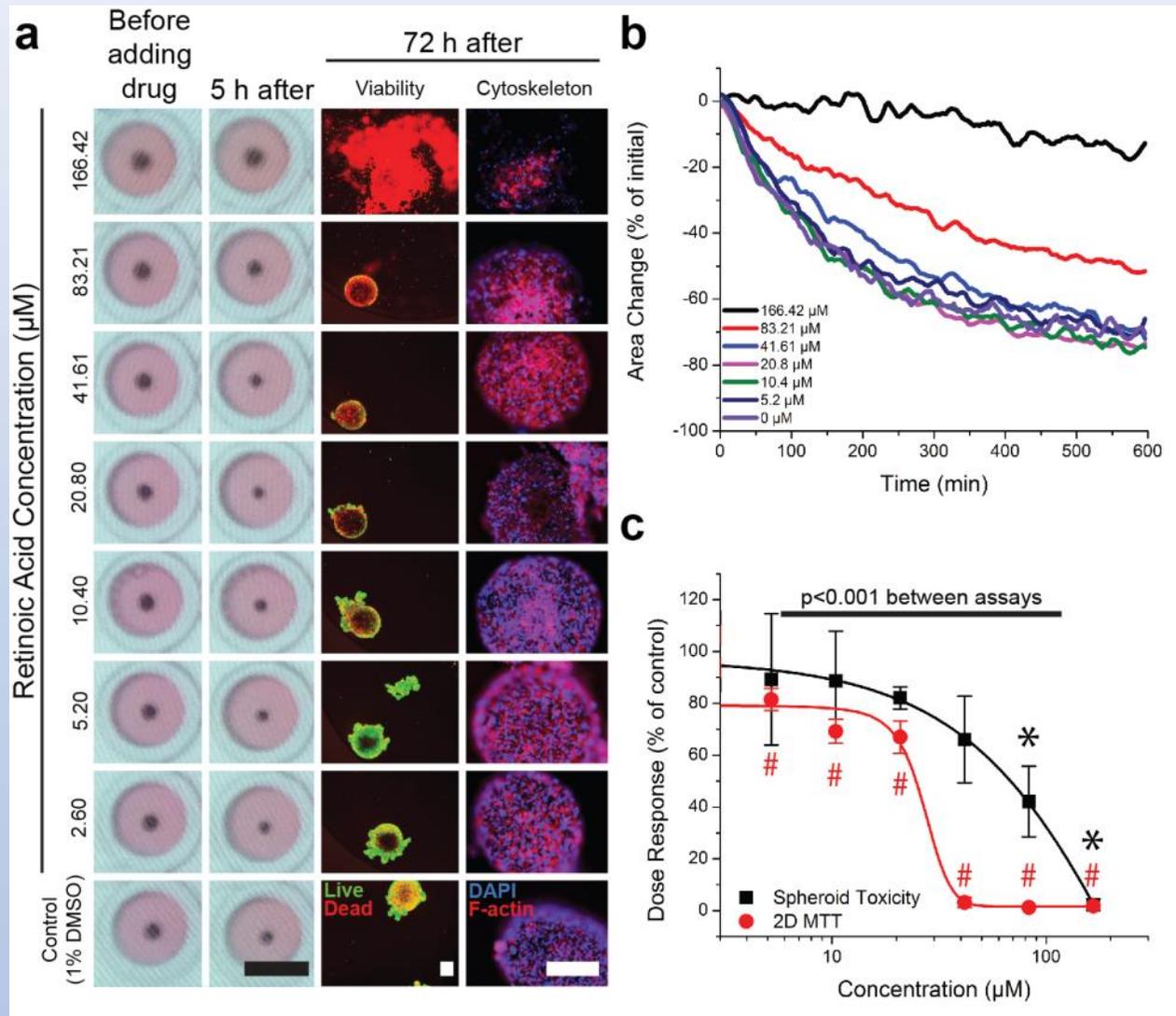
(II) Toxicity assay

Reduction of spheroid diameter = cells are viable (see low drug concentrations)

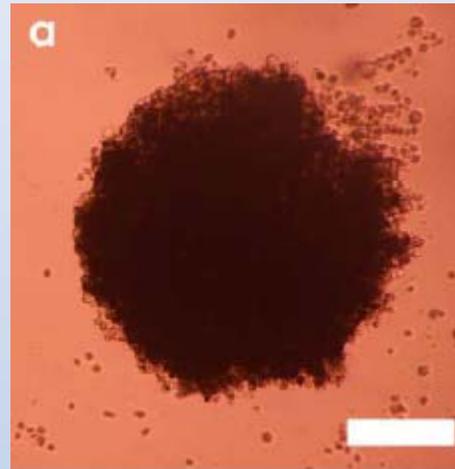
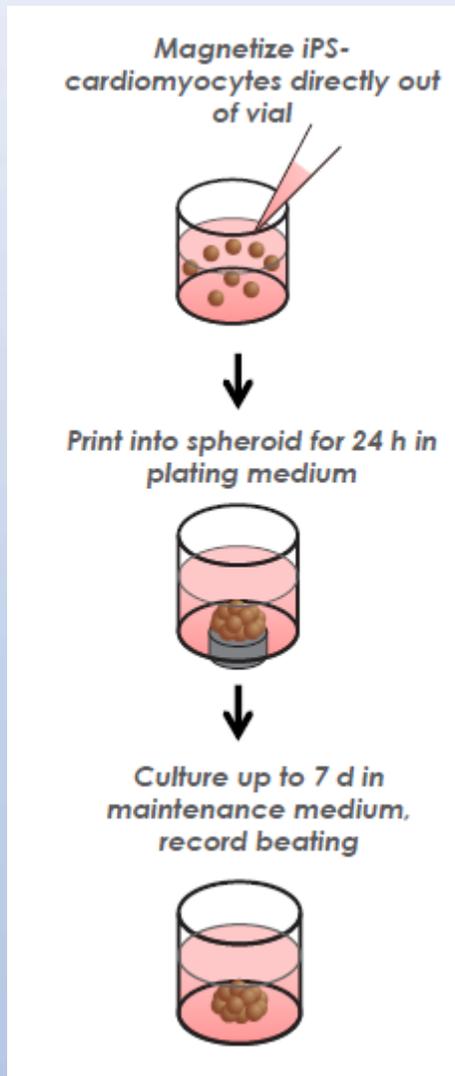


<http://youtu.be/WqXLCEv1eKI>

(II) Toxicity assay



(II) Stem cell research

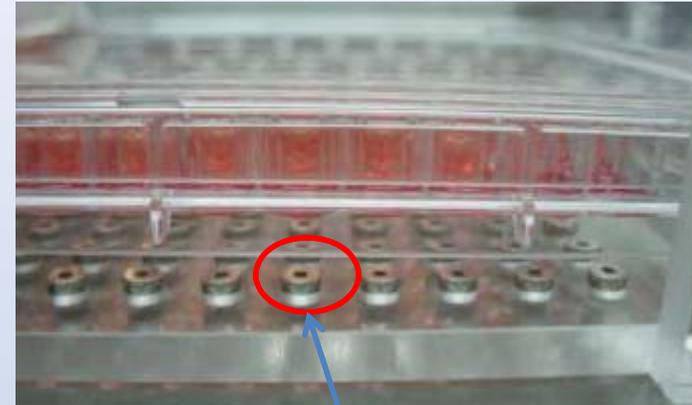


 iPSC Cardiomyocytes

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3PtyZicjQ3c>

(III)n3D BiO Assay / Ring Drive

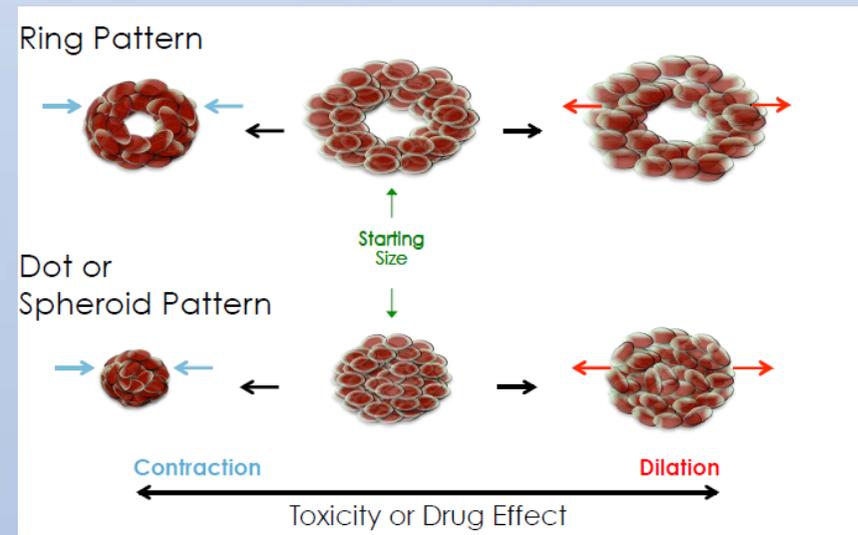
- Animal-free assays / cosmetics industry
- Toxicity screening
- Cardiovascular research



Ring Drive – ring-shaped magnet

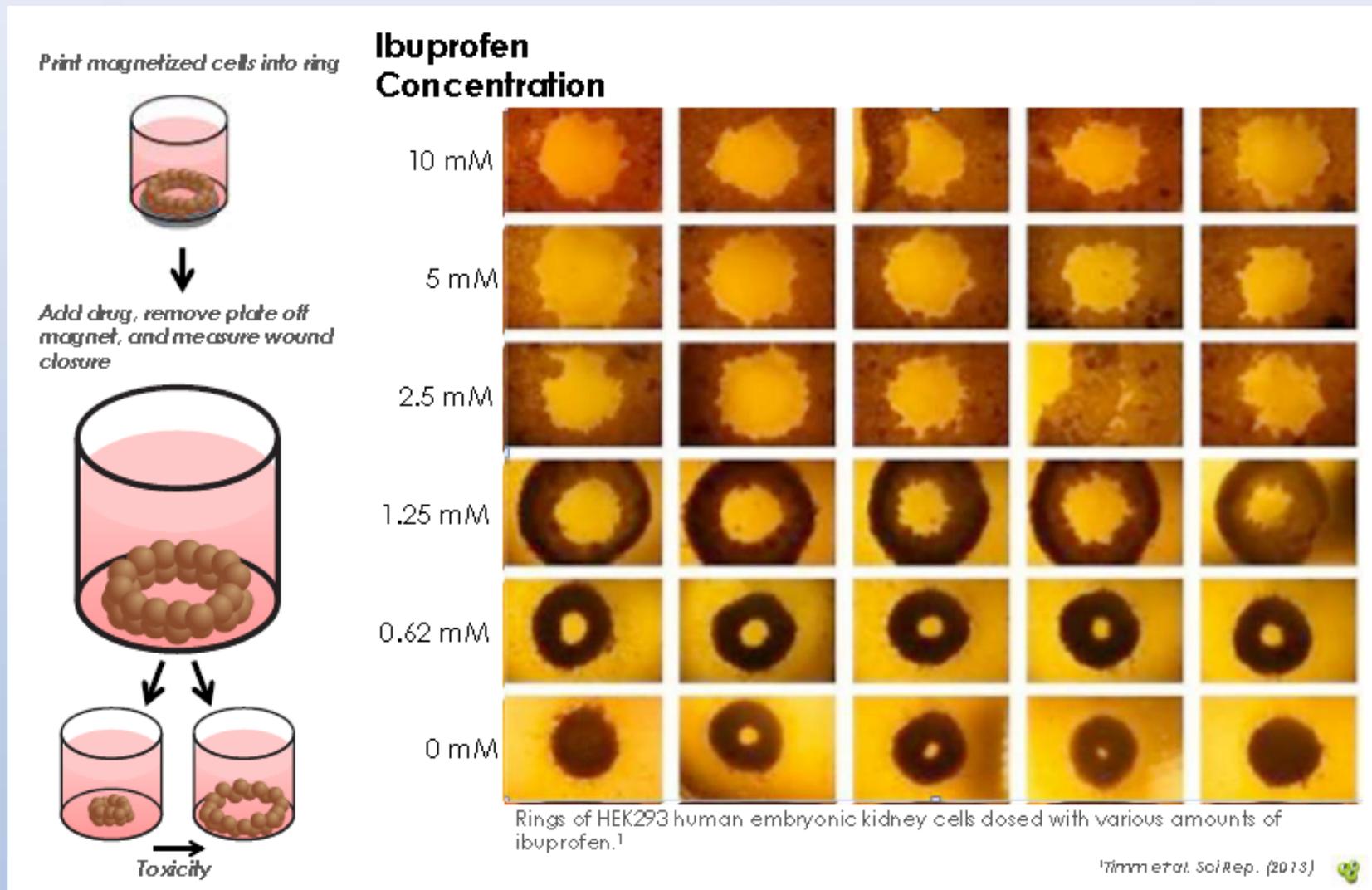
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OwDhfBQvWis>

Formation of the ring can represent wound-healing, wherein cells are working to close the void in the middle of the ring. Additionally, rings can represent similarly shaped tissues, like blood vessels, where dilation and contraction can be assayed



(III)n3D BiO Assay / Ring Drive

Closing the void = cells are viable (see low drug concentrations)



Imaging - iPod™ vs. Microscope



Microscope? **NOT NEEDED!**

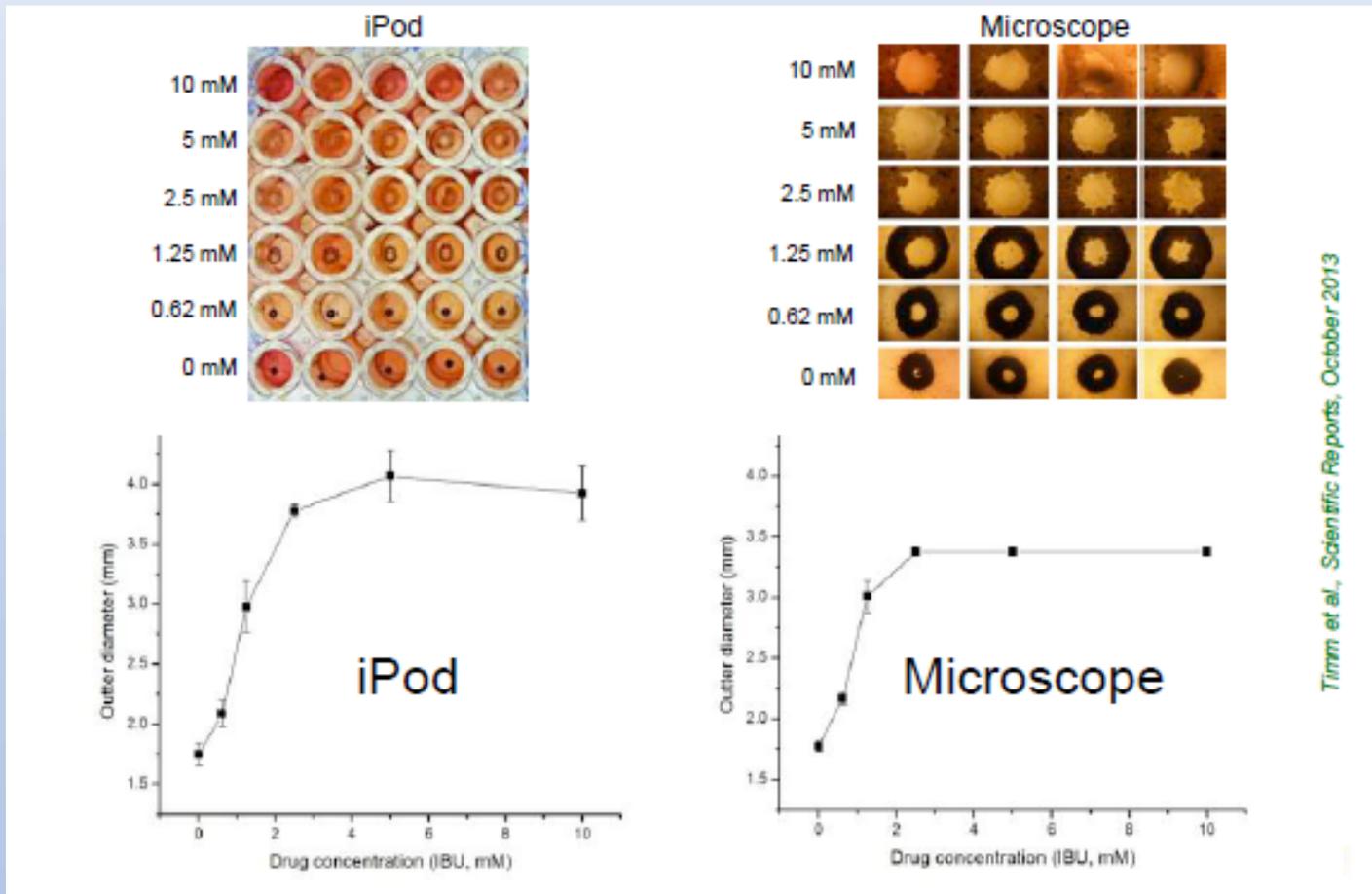


Contraction/shrinkage of spheroids can be captured using a compact imaging kit (n3Dock) with an iPod™ programmed by a freely available app (Experiment Assistant) to image whole plates at specific intervals, forgoing the need to image well-by-well under a microscope.

Imaging - iPOD™ vs. Microscope

Easy imaging with the iPOD™

Impact of Ibuprofen on HEK 239

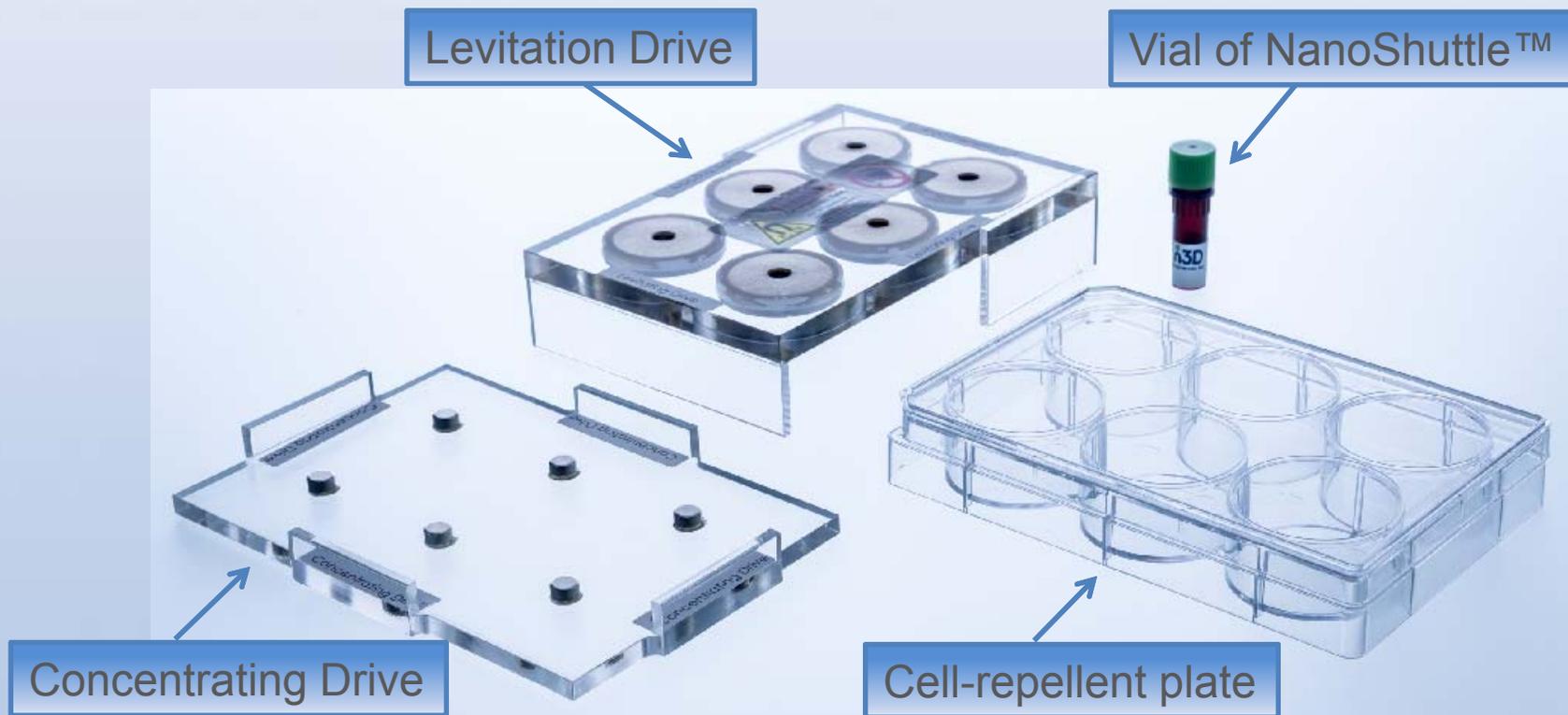


Timm et al., Scientific Reports, October 2013

Products

Levitation

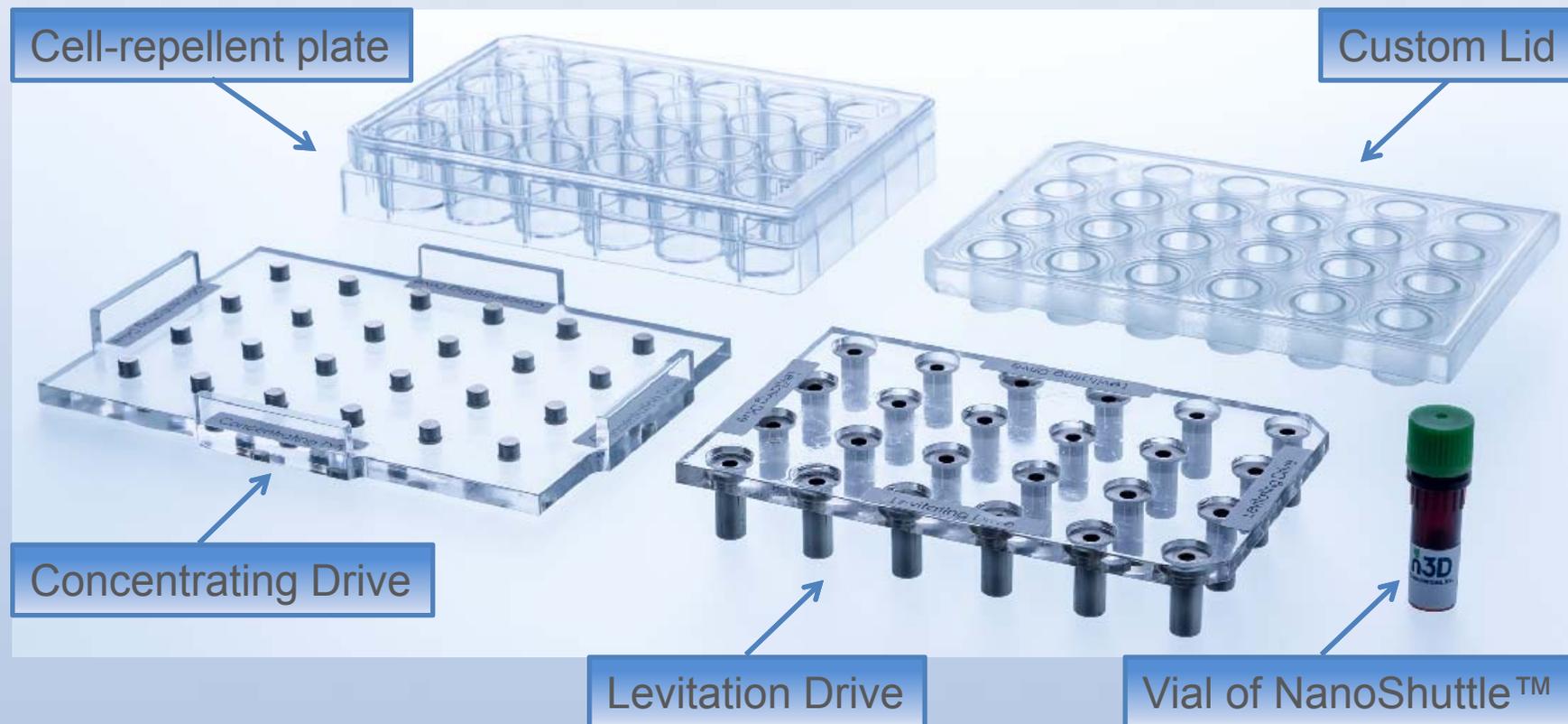
- 657 840 6-Well Bio-Assembler Kit (available [on stock](#))



Products

Levitation

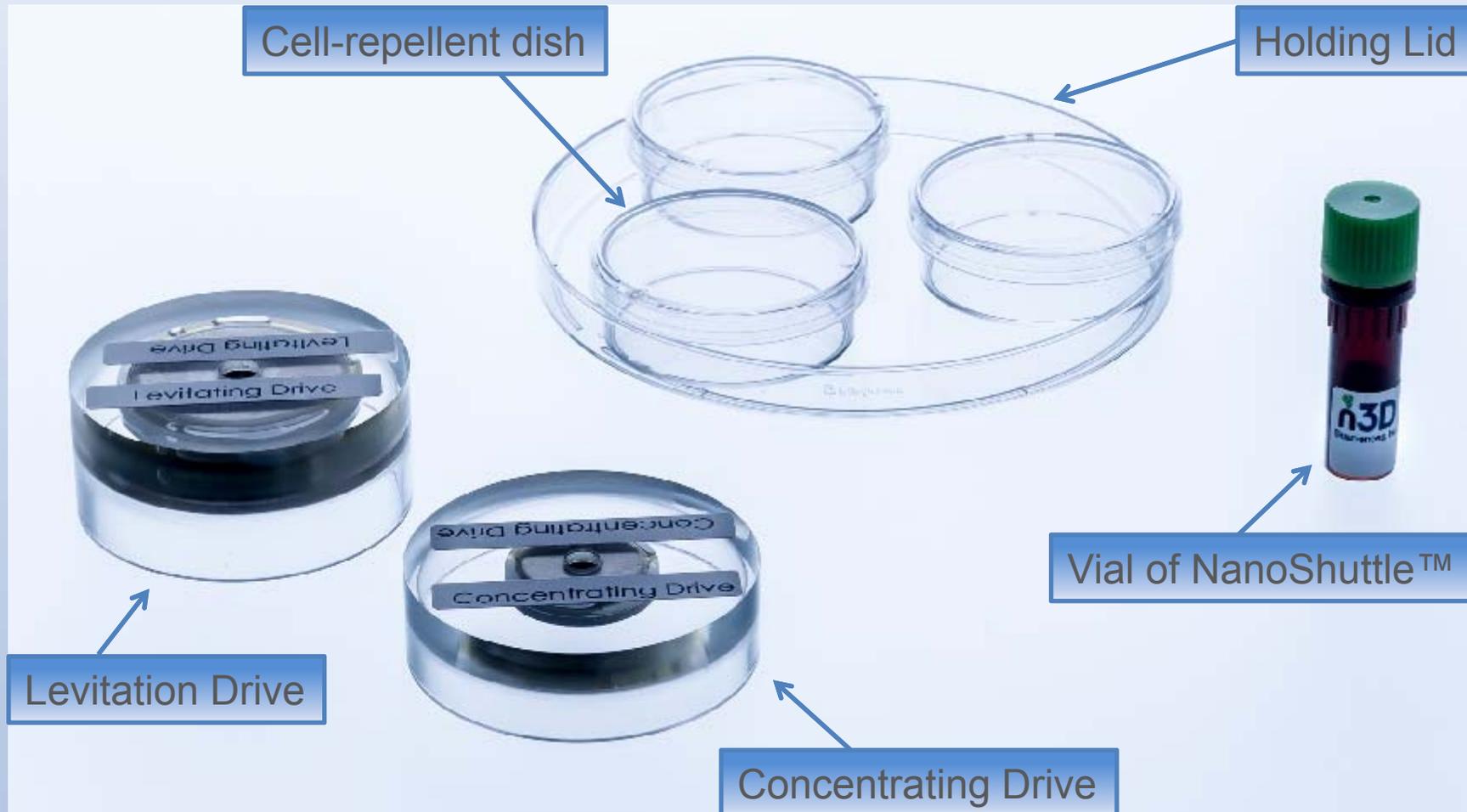
- 662 840 24-Well Bio-Assembler Kit (available [on stock](#))



Products

Levitation

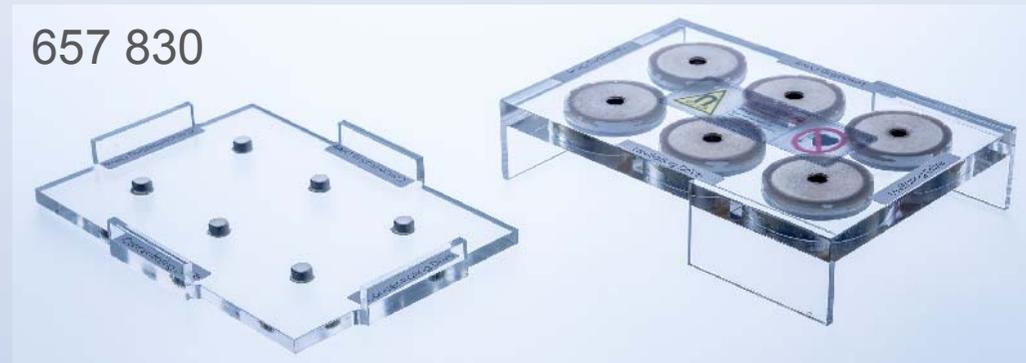
- 627 840 Single-Well Bio-Assembler Kit (available [on request](#))



Products

Levitation

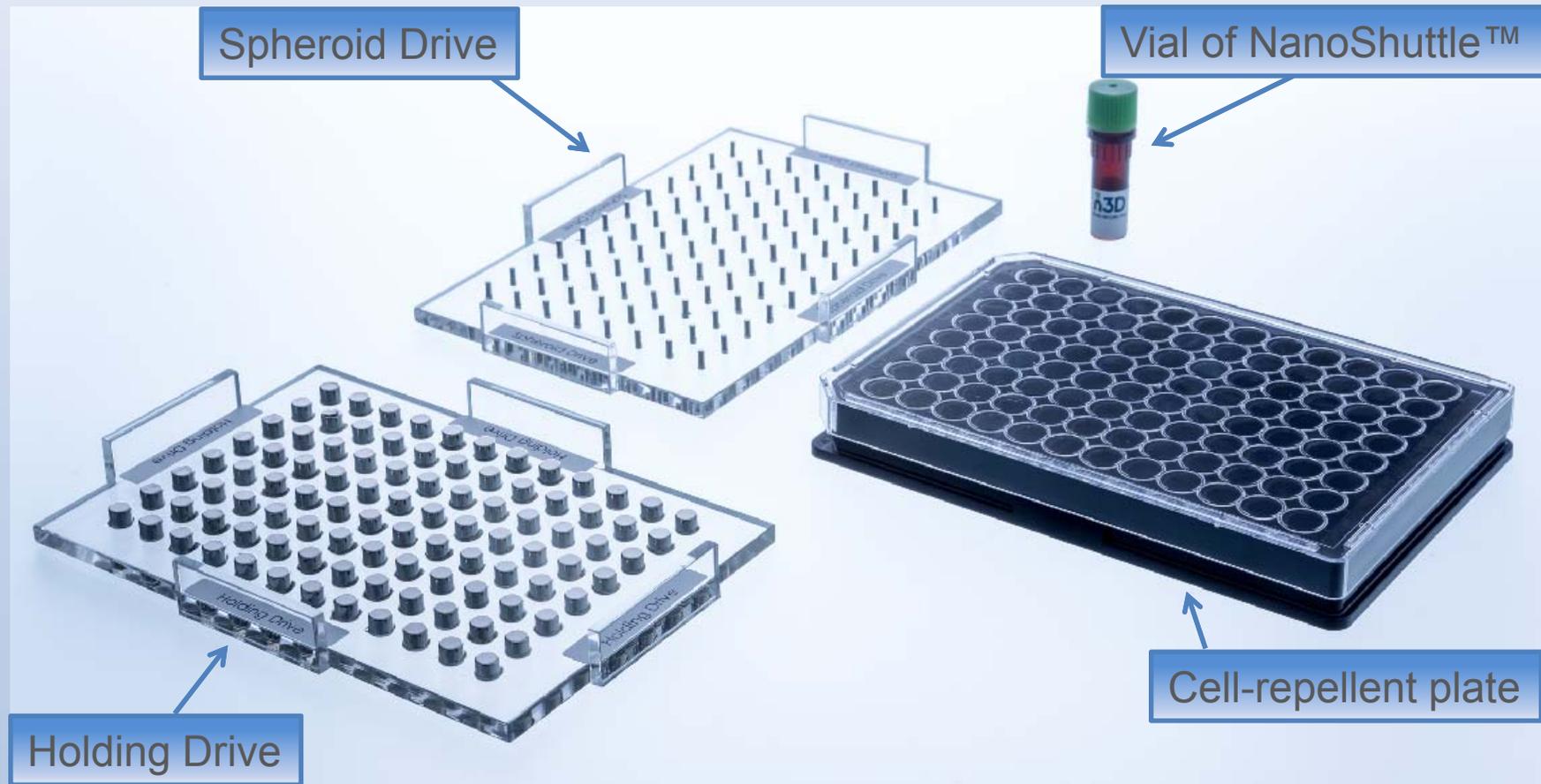
- Magnets (single-, 6-, 24-well) and 24-Well lid (on request)



Products

Bioprinting

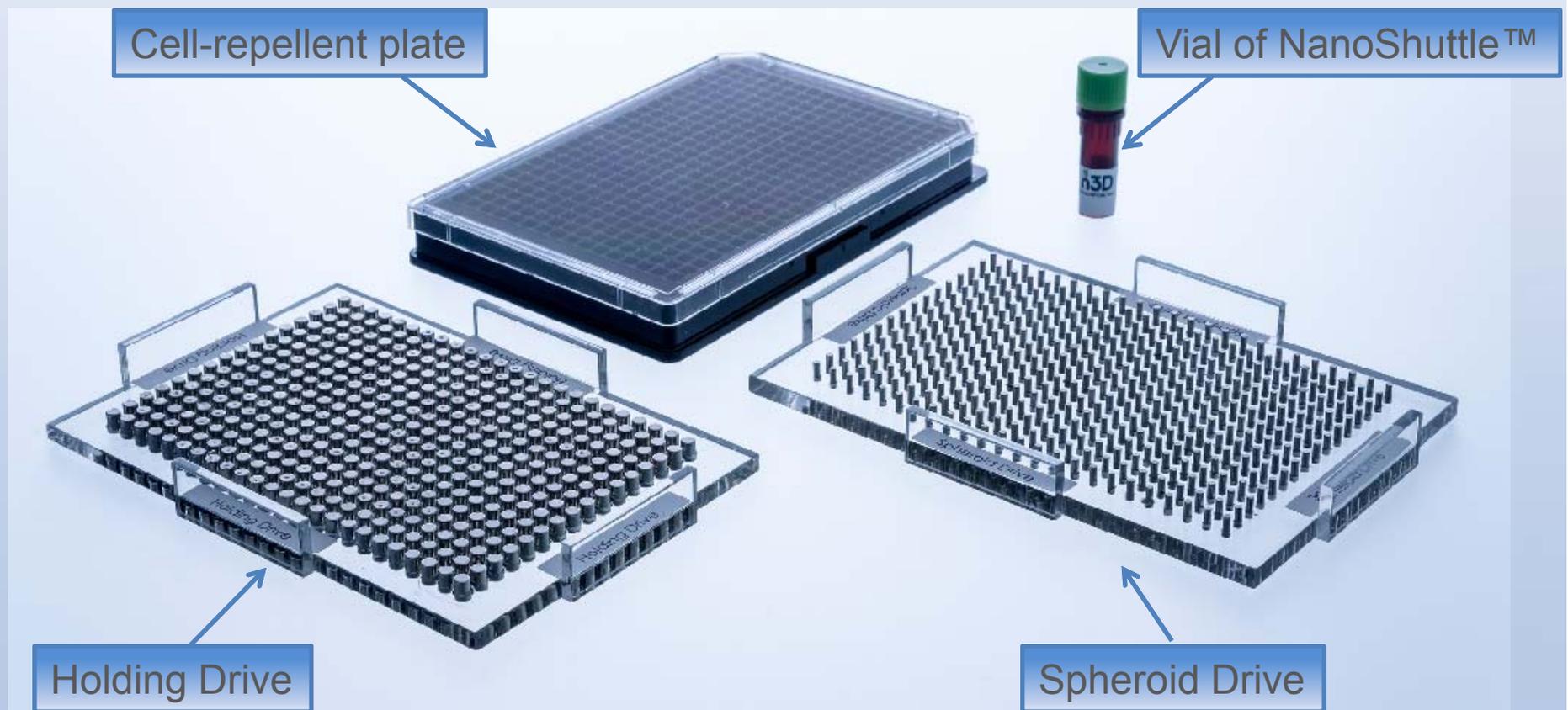
- 655 841 96-Well Bioprinting Kit – Black Plates (on stock)



Products

Bioprinting

- 781 841 384-Well Bioprinting Kit – Black Plates ([on stock](#))



Products

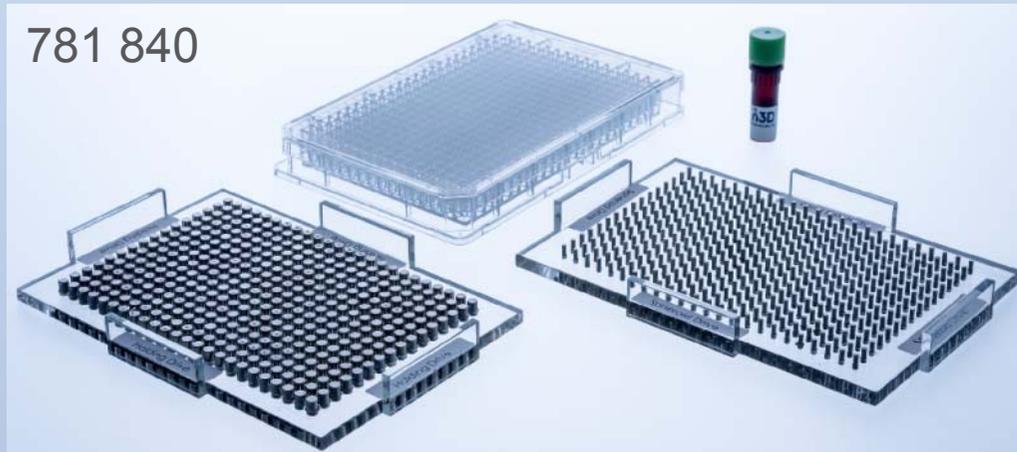
Bioprinting

- 96-Well and 384-Well Bioprinting Kit with clear plates ([on request](#))

655 840



781 840

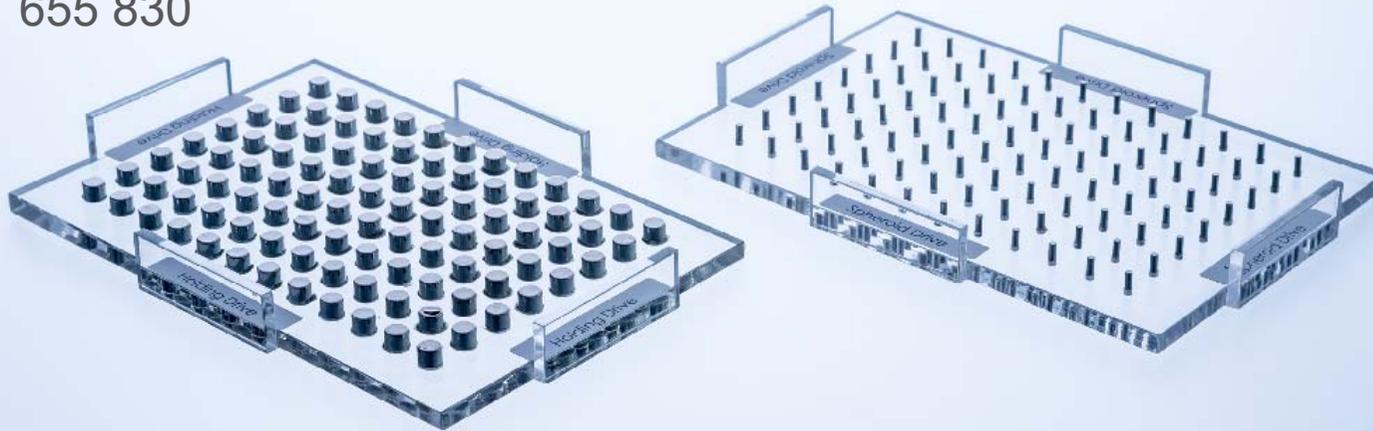


Products

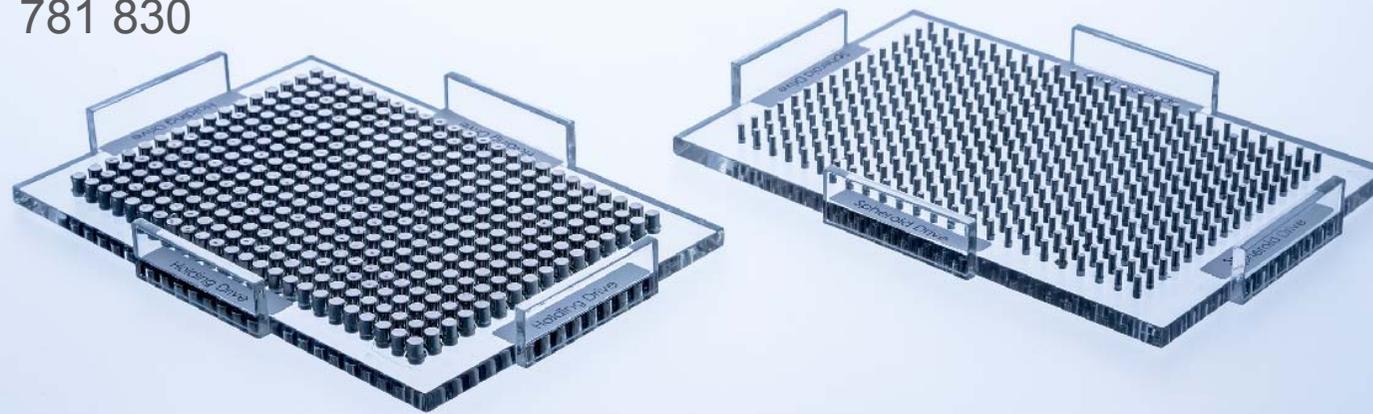
Bioprinting

- 96-Well Drives and 384-Well Drives (available [on stock](#))

655 830

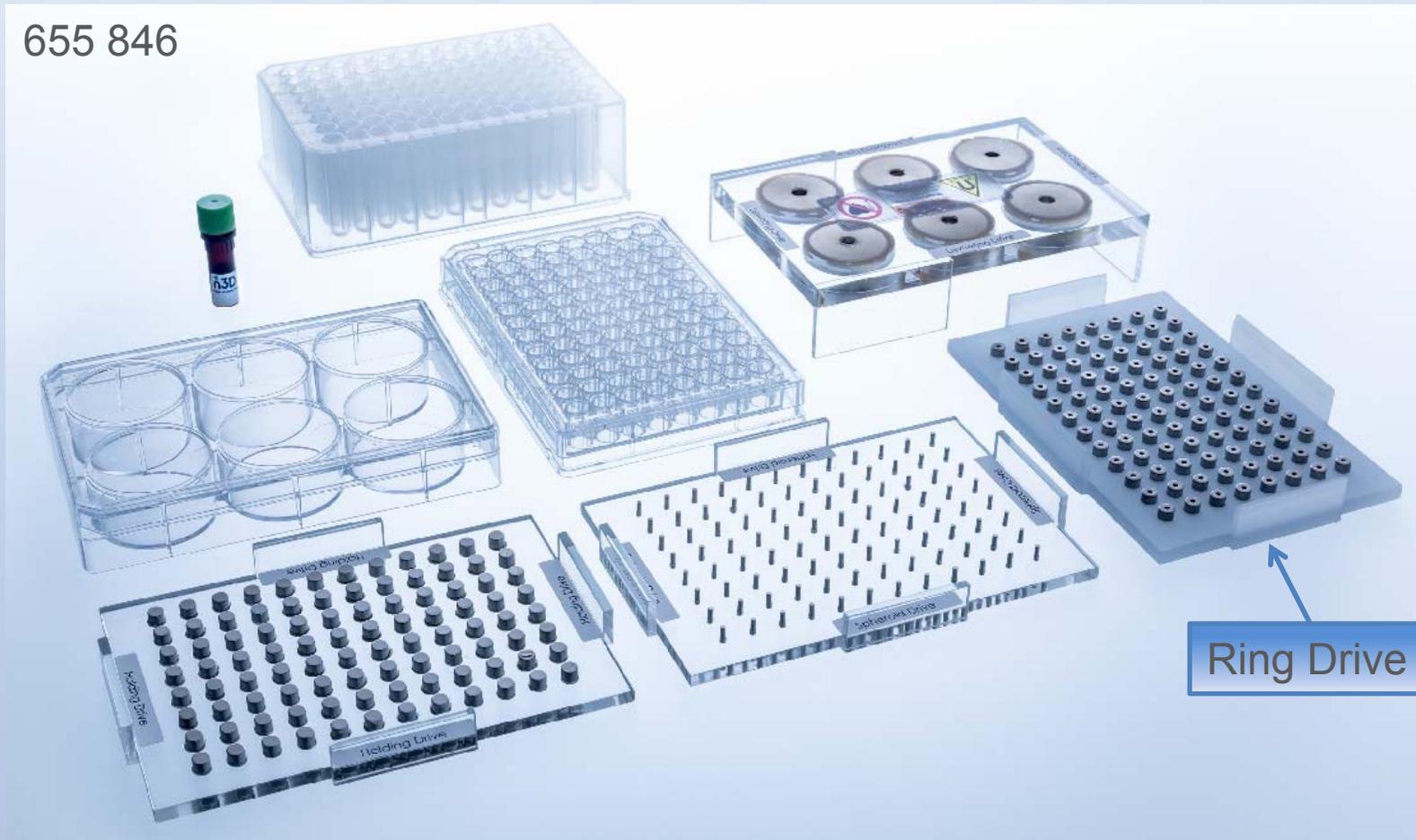


781 830



Products

- BiO Assay Kits (Toxicity, wound healing)
 - 96 Well and 384 Well Kits 781 846 (available on request)



Products

BiO Assay Kits & n3Dock Imaging System

- 96-Well and 384-Well System 781 849 (available on request)

655 849



Products

Consumables

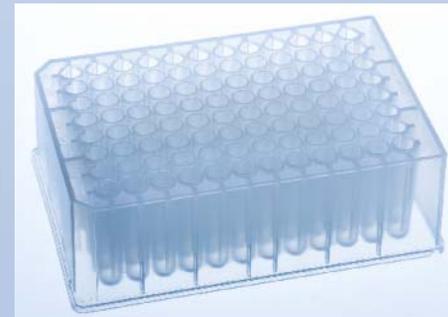
- 657 841, 657 843, 657 846 NanoShuttle™-PL Refill



- 657 850 MagPen™



- 780 261 96-Well Mixing Plate



Products

Consumables

- 657 847 NanoShuttle™-PL Refill 6 with FREE iPod™ (on request), FREE iPod™ with purchase of either 655 849 or 781 849



- 657 860 n3Dock Imaging Kit (on request)



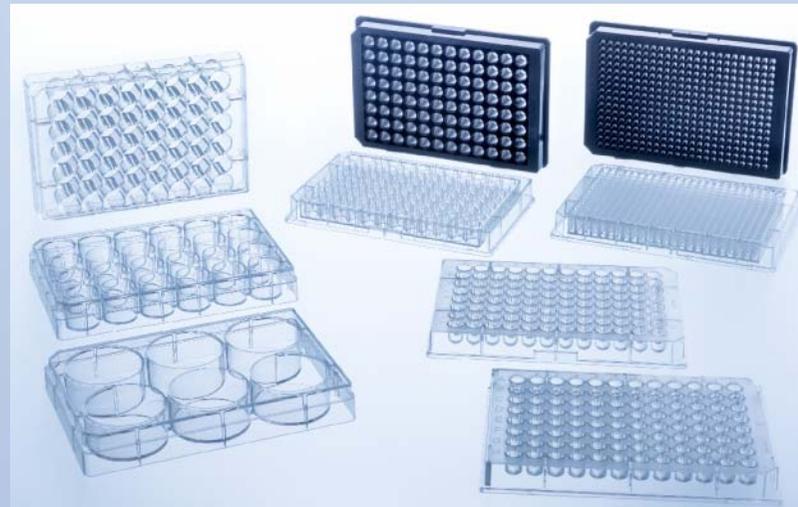
Products

Consumables

- 657 810 Battery Power for n3Dock (on request)



- Technology requires F- bottom vessels with cell-repellent surface!



Attention!

Warning note



PRECAUTIONS FOR HANDLING BIO-ASSEMBLER MAGNETS



Thank you for purchasing products from nano3D Biosciences, Inc. For your safety and for proper care of your equipment, please note that the Bio-Assembler™ contains strong neodymium magnets that must be handled with extreme care.

When storing magnets in proximity to other magnets or materials that are attracted to magnets, take precautions so that objects do not slam together. Neodymium magnets are brittle and can shatter or crack, sometimes producing dangerous fragments moving at high speeds. Fingers can also be severely pinched between magnets or between magnets and certain metals. Large magnets can be difficult to separate from other magnets or certain metals if they are allowed to come into contact.

Persons with pacemakers or similar medical devices should not come near Bio-Assembler magnets.

Bio-Assembler magnets can damage magnetic media such as credit cards, magnetic ID cards, televisions, computer memory, and computer monitors. Keep magnets at least 30 cm (12 in.) from these devices.

Neodymium magnets should not be burned or machined. They will lose their magnetic properties if heated above 80 °C (175 °F).

Bio-Assembler magnets are not toys. They should only be used for their intended purpose of levitated cell culture. Children should not be allowed to play with them.

If you have need of further information, please contact us:

Greiner Bio-One GmbH
Maybachstrasse 2
72636 Fric kenhausen
Germany
E-Mail: info@de.gbo.com
www.gbo.com/bioscience

Why magnetic cell culturing?

- Allows spheroid culture of cell lines, which do not form spheroids by self-assembly
- Rapid spheroid formation
- Formation of one spheroid per well in F-bottom plates (solid and μ Clear[®]) with perfect optical properties
- Compatible with automated HTS approaches (384 well)
- No loss of spheroids during media exchange or washing steps
- Animal-free test method for cosmetics

Comparison cell-repellent vs n3D

	Cell-repellent	n3D
Costs	😊😊	😊
Formats to cultivate 1 spheroid / well)	96 well U- bottom , clear 384 well to come	96, 384 well F- bottom stanard + μclear
Optics	😊 (U-bottom)	😊😊😊
Manual media exchange	😊	😊😊😊
Automated media exchange (HTS)		😊😊😊
Not self-assembling cell lines	😞	😊😊😊

Info material



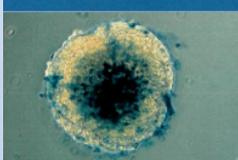
greiner bio-one
Your Power for Health

Your Power for Health

n3D Biosciences, Inc. greiner bio-one



3D Cell Culture
With Products from Greiner Bio-One and Nano3D BioSciences

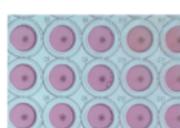


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n3D Biosciences, Inc. greiner bio-one

96-Well Bioprinting Kit Instruction Manual



Your Power for Health

n3D Biosciences, Inc. greiner bio-one

Is NanoShuttle™ biocompatible? YES!

We get asked this question all the time, and the answer is always yes. NanoShuttle™ is a nanoparticle assembly (~50 nm) consisting of gold, iron oxide, and poly-L-lysine (PLL) that attaches to the plasma membrane electrostatically (50 pg/cell).

NanoShuttle™

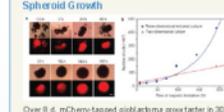
- Consists of biocompatible components: iron oxide and PLL are recognized as safe by the FDA^{1,2} and gold nanoparticles are in clinical trials for therapeutic use, with no indications for system toxicity³.
- Does not bind any specific receptors, works with all cell types.
- Will release off the cell over 7-8 days into the surrounding extracellular matrix, as shown by transmission electron microscopy (TEM).
- Requires magnetic forces (30 mT) only strong enough to aggregate but not harm cells.
- Will not affect proliferation⁴, viability⁴, metabolism⁴, inflammatory⁴ or oxidative stress⁴, phenotype⁴, and other macro cell functions.
- Does not cause any chromosomal abnormalities in cells, as shown by comparative genomic hybridization (CGH).

Overall, NanoShuttle™ is biocompatible and facilitates rapid 3D culture formation.

REFERENCES

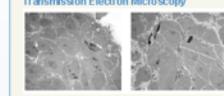
1. Souza G R, et al. *PLoS ONE* 2013;8(12):e82102.
2. Oka M, et al. *J Biol Chem* 2004;279(12):32800-32804.
3. Oka M, et al. *J Biol Chem* 2004;279(12):32800-32804.
4. Tseng H, et al. *PLoS ONE* 2013;8(12):e82102.
5. Tseng H, et al. *PLoS ONE* 2013;8(12):e82102.
6. Tseng H, et al. *PLoS ONE* 2013;8(12):e82102.

Spheroid Growth



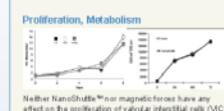
Over 8 d, mCherry-tagged glioblastoma grow faster in 3D vs. 2D⁵

Transmission Electron Microscopy



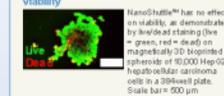
After 24 h (left), NanoShuttle™ is localized with the cells, but by 9 d (right) move out of the cell and into the extracellular space⁶

Proliferation, Metabolism



HepG2 and H1975 cells show no effect on proliferation or metabolic activity when treated with NanoShuttle™.

Viability



NanoShuttle™ has no effect on viability, as demonstrated by live/dead staining (live = green, red = dead) on magnetically 3D bioprinted spheroids of 60,000 HepG2 hepatocellular carcinoma cells in a 300-well plate. Scale bar = 500 µm.

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Publications

3D Cell Culture

Jaganathan, H. et al. Three-dimensional in vitro co-culture model of breast tumor using magnetic levitation. *Sci. Rep.* 4, 6468 (2014).

Tseng, H. et al. A three-dimensional co-culture model of the aortic valve using magnetic levitation. *Acta Biomater.* 10, 173-82 (2014).

Timin, D. M. et al. A high-throughput three-dimensional cell migration assay for toxicity screening with mobile device-based microscopic image analysis. *Sci. Rep.* 3, 3000 (2013).

Haider, W. L. et al. Three-dimensional cell culturing by magnetic levitation. *Protoc.* 8, 1340-9 (2013).

Tseng, H. et al. Assembly of three-dimensional multitype bronchiole coculture model using magnetic levitation. *Tissue Eng. Part C: Methods* 19, 665-75 (2013).

Dequing, A. C., Souza, G. R., & Kiskinov, M. G. Adipose tissue engineering in three-dimensional levitation tissue culture system based on magnetic nanoparticles. *Tissue Eng. Part C: Methods* 19, 335-44 (2013).

Becker, J. L., & Souza, G. R. Using space-based investigations to inform cancer research on Earth. *Nat. Rev. Cancer* 13, 315-27 (2013).

Souza, G. R. et al. Three-dimensional tissue culture based on magnetic cell levitation. *Nat. Nanotechnol.* 5, 29-6 (2010).

From Our Users

1. Castro-Chavez, F. et al. Effect of hypophosphatidylcholine and Strontium3 on osteogenic differentiation of vascular smooth muscle cells to calcifying vascular cells in 3D culture. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta* 1830, 3028-34 (2013).
2. Xu, L. et al. Estrogen Receptor β of Host Promotes the Progression of Lung Cancer Brain Metastasis of an Orthotopic Mouse Model. *J. Cancer Ther.* 3, 302-3 (2012).
3. Lee, J. S. et al. Detection of heterozygous in cultured cardiovascular tissues: Atherosclerosis 224, 340-7 (2012).
4. Molina, J. R. et al. Invasive glioblastoma cells acquire stemness and increased Akt activation. *Neoplasia* 12, 453-63 (2010).

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Instruction Manual for every kit available



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